¶ Linacri ad ꝓceptoꝛes ꝑfie ⁊ pueros

Pꝛimum hec que patria libuit conscribere lingua
Haud quaꝙ inuitus plegito Angle puer
Nec tibi concisus videat si forte quibusdam
Ista legis missis que potui adstruere
Hic placitum est de te pꝛimū cepisse periculum
Ad nozmā explesse:an semi repleta queas
At tu pꝛeceptoꝛ qui multa nouata notabis
Quoꝛum nec ratio hic sat sua cōstiterit:
Inde laboꝛaris nolim.moꝛ illa dabuntur
Quis tibi plectis:fiet in hisce satis
Ergo vel ista cubans ambas securus in aures
Interea pueros qualtacunqꝫ doce.

Thome moꝛi in pgymnasmata linacri.

Qui leget hec sensim docti pꝛecepta linacri
Dicere (si teneat que legit inde) volet
Post tot grāmatices immensa volumina paruus
Non tamen incassum pꝛodiit iste liber
Exiguus liber est. Sed gemme moꝛe nitentis
Exiguo magnum coꝛpoꝛe fert pꝛecium.

¶ Gulielmi Lilij in pgymnasmata Grā-matic. Linacri a plagiario vindicata

¶ Pagina que falso latuit sub nomine nuper
Que fuit et multo cōmaculata luto
Nunc tandem authoꝛis ꝓscribens nomina veri
Linacri dulces pura recepit aquas

There be eyghte partyes of speche. Nowne. pnowne. verbe. participle. prepoſicion. aduerbe. interiection. cõiuntion. Of theſe viii. ſome be declinable & mouable. as nowne. pnowne. verbe. and ypticiple. Some vnmouable. as aduerbe. prepoſition. interiection. cõiunction. Of the mouable. nowne. pnowne & ypticiple. ben declined with gendre. caſe & nombre. Gendres ben iii. the maſculine. the femenine. the newtre. Caſe be vi. the noiatyſe. the genityſe. the datyſe. the acculatyſe. the vocatyf the ablatyſe. Nombres be ii. ꝑ ſinguler. & ꝑ plurel.

The fyrſte declinatyon.

¶ Of nownes: ſom be declined this wyſe The maſculyne gendre the noiatyſe caſe & ſinguler nombre poeta. the genityſe poete. the datyſe poete. the acculatyue poetã ꝑ vocatyue o poeta the ablatyue poeta: The noiatyue plurell poete. the genityue poetarũ. the datyue poetis. the acculatyue poetas. the vocatyſe o poete. ꝑ ablatiue poetis. ¶ The noiatyue feminine ſinguler Muſa ſe. ſe. ſã. ſa. ſa. The plurell ſe. ſax. ſis. ſas. o ſe. ſis. Here it is to be marked ꝑ in the plurell nombre of al nownes: the vocatyue is lyke the noiatyue. and the ablatyue lyke the datyſe. & all nownes that be declyned after theſe: be they called of the fyrſte declynacion.

The ſeconde declynation.

¶ And ſome be declyned thus. The maſculyne nominatyue ſinguler. virgilius. virgilii. virgilio. virgiliũ. o virgili. virgilio. The plurel: virgilii. gilioꝝ. virgiliis. gilios. ¶ The noiatyſe feminine figu

ter Aluus.ui.uo.uũ.o ue.uo. The plurell alut.uorũ .uis.uos.

¶Here is to be knowen that yf the nominatyfe ende in us. and the genytyfe in one i or two: yf it be no proper name of a man: the vocatyfe ſhall ende. in e.as dominus.domini.o domine.Radius.radii o radie.excepte filius.that maketh fili·But yf it be a name of a man: And the genytyfe ende in double ii:then ſhall the vocatyfe be made by takynge awaye one of them.as virgilius.virgilii.o virgili elles euer i latyn nownes what declinatyon ẏ euer they be:ẏ vocacyfe ſhal be lyke ẏ noiatyf.as vir viri:o vir.puer.pueri:o puer.Satur. ſaturi: o ſatur.

¶The neutre nominatyfe ſinguler.templuz.templi.templo.plũ.o plo. The plurel. tẽpla plorũ plis pla. ¶And lyke this nowne euery neutre hath iii.caſes lyke in euery noũbre.the noiatyfe.accuſatyfe.and the vocatyfe. But the thre caſes plurell yf the nowne be declynable ſhall euer ende in. a. excepte ambo ⁊ duo· And al ẏ be declyned after ony of theſe:bethey called of ẏ ſecũde declinatyon. with the maſclynes and neutres of theſe viii. nownes alſo. vnus. vllus. vter. ſolus. alter. alius. to tẏ q̃s.whiche theyre femininesalſo:make theyr genityfe in ius.and theyre datyfe in I. as vnus. vni us. vni. vna. vnius. vni. vnum.vnius. vni. In al other caſes they be declyned lyke other nownes of ẏ fyrſte⁊ ſecũde declynatyon.And therfore:be they called ẏ ſecõe manerof ẏ ſecunde declynacyon.

¶The therde declynatyon.

Also some be declyned thus. The masculyne Nominatyfe synguler. visus. visꝰ. visui. visum. o visus. visu. The plurell visus. visuum. visibus. visus. Here it is to be noted. that all nownes of this delynatyon and of two folowynge haue thre cases lyke in the plurel. The noiatyfe accusacyfe. and the vocacyfe.

The femynyne noiatyfe synguler. Manus. nus. nui. nū. o nus. nu. The plurell manus. manuū. manibus. The neutre noiatyfe synguler. Cornu. in all cases synguler. The plurell. cornua. cornuū cornibus. And all that be declyned after these they be called of the therde declynacyon.

The fourth declynatyon.

And some nownes. be declyned this wyse. The masculyne noiatyfe synguler. Meridies. meridiei. meridiei. o meridies. meridie. The plurell. meridies. meridierum. meridiebus. And all those that be declined on this maner be they called of the fourth declynation.

The v. declynation.

Other wyse thus. The masculyne noiatyfe synguler. panis. panis. pani. panez. o panis. pane. the plurell panes. panuz. panibus.

In lyke wyse the femynine synguler. labes labis And the neutre. Sedile. sedilis. And all that be declyned after ony of these. be they called the syxte declynation:

And of this fourme growen many a syllable in the genityfe. and in many other cases.

& that dyuers wyse. as these examples folowyuge shewe. Arabs. bis. fex. cis pes. dis. lapis dis. Glans dis. frons. dis. Rex. gis. Fel. lis. Hyems. mis. Rennis. And in ỹ neutre. Nomẽ. minis. Cato. nis. Uirgo. nis. pzinceps. pis. later. eris. And in the neuter Uber. beris. As. assis. Arpinas. tis. Dens. tis. Arstis. Pzeceps. cipitis. nix. niuis.

Numerallis frome one to an hondzed. be all ỹ plurel nombze. and declyned thus. The mas. noiatiue plu. duo. duoz duob9 duos The fe. due. ay'duab9 duas. The neutre. duo duoz. duob9. duo. And lyke this is declyned in thze gendzes/ Ambo. be. bo.

¶ The mas. & ỹ fe. plu. Tres. triũ. trib9. tres. The neutre. Tria. triũ. trib9. All ỹ come after these vnto an hondzed: be indeclynable. as quatuoz quinq; sex. viginti. centũ. in all cases and gendzes.

¶ There be. iii. degrees. of cõparison. the posityfe. the cõparatyfe. & the suplatife. The posityfe is called that: of ỹ whiche the comyatiues & suplatyues. be fourmed.

¶ The cõpatyues & suplatyues be fourmed: of the fyzste case of theyze posityfe endynge in I. by puttynge to foz the cõpatyfe this syllable oz. & foz the suplatyfe s. & sim9. as docti. doctioz. doctissim9. foz ti. foztioz. foztissim9. But yf the posityfe ende in r: then shall the suplatyfe be fourmed of the noiatyfe by puttynge to rim9. as pulcher. pulcherimus. and some nownes that ende in lis: make the suplatyfe lim9. as humilis. humilim9. similis. similim9. facilis. facilim9.

¶ Of the generall rule be excepte. .v. nownes. Bonus: that maketh melioz. and optimus Malꝰ that maketh: peioz. and pessimꝰ. Magnus: that maketh maioz. and maximꝰ. Multꝰ. that maketh: plꝰ. and plurimꝰ. Paruus. that maketh: minoz. & minimus

¶ Of ꝓnownes: some be ꝑmutiues. as ego. tu. sui. ille. iste. hic. is. ipe. All other be deriuatyues. Pzonownes pzimityues. be declyned thus. The noiatyfe. Sin. of ꝯ fyzste ꝓson in al gendzes. Ego ꝯ genityfe mei. & mis. that is not in vse. the datyue mihi. the accusatyfe me. the vocatyfe lacketh. the ablatyfe me The noiatyfe plurel nos. the genityfe: nostrū. oz nostri. the datyfe: nobis. the accusatyfe: nos. the ablatyfe nobis. ¶ Here it is to be knowen. that all ꝓnownes lacke the vocatyfe excepte foure Tu. meus. noster. and nostras.

¶ The noiatyfe singuler: of the secūde ꝓson. in all gendzes. Tu. the genityfe tui. and tis. that is not i vse. the datyfe tibi. the accusatyfe te. the vocatyfe o tu. the ablatyfe te. The noiatyfe plurell: vos. the genityfe: vestruz. oz vestri. the datyfe vobis. the accusatyfe vos.

¶ The noiatyfe: of the therde ꝓson. in all gendzes: & both noūbzes: lacketh. ꝯ other cases in all gēdzes and bothe noumbzes. be these: the genityfe: sui. the datyfe: sibi. the accusatyfe: se. the ablatyfe: se.

¶ The ꝓnownes of shewynge oz reherſinge. be declyned after ꝯ. secūde ozder of ꝯ secūde declination of nownes. thꝰ. The masculyne noiatyue Sin. ille illius. illi. the feminine: illa illius. illi. the neutr: il

lud. illius. illi. Ipse. ꝛ ipsa. ipsius. ipsi. and ipsum ipsi⁹ ipsi. Iste. ista. istud. isti⁹. isti. like wyse Is ei⁹ ei. eũ. eo. ꝯ plurell eoꝝũ. iis. eos. iis. and Ea. ei⁹. ei. and Id. ei⁹. ei. lyke wyse Idez. eadẽ. idez. eiusdẽ. ei dẽ ꝛ lyke wyse: ꝯ masculyne singuler. hic. huius hu ic. hunc. hoc. the plurell hi. hoꝝũ. his. hos. his. The feminine. hec. huius. huic. hanc. hac. the plurell. he. harũ. his. has. his. . the neutre. hoc. hui⁹. huic. hoc. hoc. the plurell. hec. hoꝝũ. his. ¶ The masculyne in all psons of referrynge only. Qui. cuius. cui. quez. quo. the plurell qui. quoꝝum. quibus. quos. The feminine. que. cuius. cui. quã. qua. the plurell. que quarũ. quibus. quas. The neutre quod. cuius. cui. quod. quo. the plurel que. quoꝝũ. quib⁹. ¶ And pos sessyues whiche be me⁹. tuus. suus noster ꝛ vester: haue theyꝛe masculynes. and neutres declyned af= ter the secũde declynation of nownes. as meus mei meũ. mei. theyꝛe femininꝛes after the fyꝛste: as mea. mee. Nostras. ꝛ vestras. be declyned after the fyrste declynation. ¶ The verbe.

The verbe is declyned: with modes. tens. psons ꝛ nowmbꝛes. Modes be v. the indicacyfe. the ipatyf the optatyfe. ꝯ subiunctyfe. the infinityfe. Tens al= so be v. the pꝛesentens. pꝛeterfpfecte. the pꝛterpfect the pꝛeterplupfect. and the future. Persons be. iii. the fyꝛste. the secũde. the therde. Noumbꝛes be two the singuler. and the plurell. Of verbis there ben thꝛe maner. some in o. some in oꝛ. and one called ꝯ. verbe of substans. Suꝛ. And verbis in o be declyned thus: ¶ The fyꝛste cõiugatyon

The indicatyfe.p̄zelent.fyꝛſte parſon.ſinguler.Amo.I loue.the ſecunde.parſon. amas thou loueſte the thꝛyde.amat he loueth.the fyꝛſte parſon plurell amamus we loue. the ſecunde amatis ye loue. the thꝛyde amant they loue. ¶The p̄zeterimpfecte amabam I loued.amabas. amabat. the plurell amabamus.batis.bant. ¶The p̄zeterpfecte amaui I haue loued.amauiſti.amauit.the plurel amauimus.amauiſtis.amauerunt.oꝛ amauere ¶The p̄zeterplupfecte amauerā I had loued.ras rat.the plurell amaueramus.amauer̄atis.amauerant.The future amabo I ſhal loue.amabis amabit.the plurell amabimus.amabitis. amabunt. ¶The impatyfe p̄zelent tens and p̄terip̄fecte.and the ſecunde p̄ſon. ama. oꝛ amato. loue thou.amet. oꝛ amato.loue he.the plurel amenus loue we.amate oꝛ amatote loue ye. ament oꝛ amanto loue they. The p̄zeterpfecte and p̄zeterplupfecte lacke in all verbis of latyne.But we ſupply thē with lyke tēs. of the ſubiunctyue of the whiche mode alſo: be tho thꝛe amet. amemus.ament. The future tens lacketh in all verbis. ¶The optatyfe p̄zelent amem. oꝛ vtinam amem. god graunte oꝛ wyl I loue. ames. amet. theplurell Amemus.ametis.ament. ¶The ip̄fecte vtinam amarez wolde god I loued amares amaret. the plurell amaremus.amaretis. amarent. The p̄zeterpfecte vtinaz amauerim god graunte I haue loued.amaueris.amauerit. The plurell vtinā amauerim⁹.amauerits. amauerint

The preterpluperfect vtinã amauissẽ god graũte I had loued. uisses. set. ꝑ plurel amauissem⁹. setꝭ sent ¶ The subiũctyfe ꝑsent cũ amẽ whã I loue ames. met. ꝛc. The ꝑter iperfecte cũ amarẽ. whan I loued. The ꝑterfecte cũ amauerí. whã I haue loued. The pluperfecte cũ amauissez whan I had loued. ꝑ future cũ amauero. whan I shall loue. ris rit. ꝑ plurell rim⁹. ritis. rint·

¶ The infinityfe ꝑsente ꝛ iperfecte amare. loue or to loue. The ꝑterperfecte and pluperfecte: amauisse. haue or had or to haue or had loued. The future lacketh in al werbis bothe actyfe and passyfe. But we take for it in ꝑ actyfe. ꝑ pticyple in rus. and esse. as amatur⁹ or turũ esse (as the circũstans requreth) to loue The gerõdyues amãdi: do. dũ. the supines amatũ to louez amatu. The pticyple of the present: in all gendres amans. tis. louynge. The future amaturus. tura. turũ. to loue. ¶ Here or we declyne the verbe in or: for supplying of many tens lackynge in all suche verbis: we must declyne the verbe sum in this wyse. The indicatyfe ꝑsente sum I am. es thou arte. est he is. The plurell sum⁹ we be. estis ye be. sunt they be. The ꝑter iperfecte erã I was. ras rat. The plurel eram⁹. ratis. rant· The ꝑterfect fui. I haue bene isti. it. ꝑ plurel fuim⁹ istꝭ erũt. or ere. The ꝑterpluperfecte fueram I had bene ras. rat. the plurel fueram⁹ ratis rant. The future ero I shall be. ris. rit. The plurell erim⁹. ritis. rũt. The ipatyf ꝑsẽt sis or es. or esto be thou. sit. or esto be he. ꝑ plurel. Sim⁹. be we. sitꝭ or este or estote. be

ye.sint or sunto be they.

¶ The optatif p̄sent vtinā sim god graunte I be. sis.sit.the plurell simus.sitis sint.

¶ The imperfect vtinam essem. God graunte I were.esses.esset.the plurell essem⁹.essetis.essent. The preterpfect vtinam fuerim god graũte I haue bene.ris.rit.the plurell fuerim⁹.ritis.rint. The p̄terplupfect vtinā fuissem.god graunte I had be. ses.set.ꝯ plurel fuissem⁹.set⁹.sent. ¶ The subiũctif present cũ sim.when I am. The impfect cũ essem. when I was.the p̄terpfect cũ fuerim.when I haue ben.ꝯ p̄terplupfect cuz fuissem.when I hade bene. The future cum fuero.when I shal be.

¶ The infynityf esse.be or to be. the p̄terpfect and plupfect fuisse haue or had.or to haue or had be.

¶ The future futurũ esse.to be. The participle of ꝯ p̄sent is not in vse:and of the future futur⁹ to be.

¶ The verbe in or.is declyned thus.

¶ The indicatyf present Amor. I am loued.amaris or amare. thow art loued.amatur.he is loued. the plurel amamur.we be loued.amamini.ye be loued.amantur. they be loued. The imperfect amabar. I was loued.amabaris or amabare. amabatur. The plurell amabamur.amabamini.amabãtur.The preterpfect amatus sum or fui. I haue be loued.amatus es or fuisti.amat⁹ est or fuit.the plurell amati sumus or fuimus.amati estis or fuistis. amati sunt fuerunt or fuere.

¶ The preterpluparfect amatus eram or fueram. I had be loued.eras or fueras.erat or fuerat. The

plurel eram⁹ oz fueram⁹. eratis oz fueratis. erant oz fuerant. ¶ The future amabo I shalbe loued. beris. oz re. bitur. the plurel bimur. bimini. bũtur. ¶ The ĩparatyf p̃sent and impfect amare. oz ama to. be thow loued. mef. oz mato. be he loued. ꝑ plu rel amemur. be we loued. amamini oz mamino. be ye loued. menf. oz mãto. be they loued. ¶ The op tatyf p̃zesent vtinã amer. god graunt I be loued. ameris oz re. amef. the plu. memur. memini. menf. The impfect vtinã amarer. god graunt I were lo ued. reris. oz rere. retur. the plurell remur. remini. rentur. The p̃terpfect vtinã amat⁹ sim oz fuerim. god graunt I haue be loued. sis oz fuerf. sit oz fue rit. the plurel amati sim⁹ oz fuerim⁹. sitis oz fueri tis. sint oz fuerint. The p̃tplupfect vtinã amat⁹ ef sem oz fuissem. wold god I had be loued. esses oz fuisses. ꝛc. ¶ The subiũctyfe p̃sent cũ amer. when I am loued. The impfect cũ amarer. when I was loued. The p̃zeterpfect cum amatus sim oz fuerim when I haue be loued. The plupfect cum amatus essem oz fuissem when I had be loued. The future cũ amatus fuero. when I shal be loued. ¶ The infinityfe p̃zesent and impfect amari. be loued oz to be loued. The p̃zeterpfect and plupfect amatus oz amat⁹ esse. after the circũstãs. haue be loued oz had be loued. and foz the future amãdũ. oz dus esse. to be loued. The gerũdyues amandi. do. dũ. The su pyne amatu. to be loued. The particyple of the p̃ze ter tens. amatus. ta. tum. loued. Of the futur. amã dus. da. dũ. to be loued. And all ꝑ be declined after

one of these be they callyd of the fyrste cõiugation.

The.ii.cõiugation.

Other wyse verbys be declyned thus. The indicatyfe ꝑsent doceo I teche ces.cet ꝓ plurel cem⁹ cetis cent. The imparfyt docebaz I taught.bas.bat.the plurel bam⁹ batis bant. The ꝑzeterparfyt docui I haue taught.isti.it.the plurel docuim⁹ istis erũt oꝛ ere. The ꝑzeterpluparfyt docuerã I hadd taught ras rat.the plurel ramus.ratis.rãt. The future docebo I shal tech bis bit.the plurel bim⁹. bit⁊. bunt The imperatyfe ꝑzesent and imparfyt the secũde ꝑson doce.oꝛ doceto tech thou. doceat oꝛ doceto tech he.the plurel doceamus tech we.docete oꝛ docetote tech ye.doceãt oꝛ docento. tech they. The optatyfe ꝑzesent vtinã doceã as at. the plurel doceam⁹ atis ant. The imparfyt vtinam docerẽ res ret. the plurel remus retis rent. The ꝑterparfyt vtinã docuerim ris rit. the plurel rimus ritis rint. Utinam docuissẽ ses set.ꝓ plu sem⁹ set⁊ sent. The subiũctyfe ꝑsent cum doceam as at. The impfyt cum docerem. the ꝑterpfyt cum docuerim. The ꝑterplupfyt cum docuissem. the future cum docuero. The infinityfe ꝑzesent and impfyt docere tech oꝛ to tech. The ꝑzeterpfyt and plupfyt docuisse haue oꝛ had oꝛ to haue oꝛ had tanght foꝛ the future doctur̃ esse to tech the gerũdyues docendi.do.dum. The supynes doctum to tech ⁊ doctu. The participles of the ꝑsent doces teching of ꝓ future doctur⁹ to tech. ¶ In oꝛ. The ꝑsent passyue doceoꝛ I am taught eris oꝛ ere etur.emur emini entur. The ipfyt docebar I was

taught.baris. oz bare.batur. the plurel bamur.ba
mini.bantur. Foz the pzeterpfect doctus ſum oz do
ctus fui. I haue be thaught. Foz the ꝑterplupfect
doctus eram. oz doctus fueram. I had be taught.
Foz the future. doceboz I ſhalbe taught. berꝭ. oz be
re. bitur. the plurell. bimur. bimini. bũtur. The im=
peratyfe pzeſent and impfect Docere oz doceto2. be
thow taught. doceatur oz doceto2. be he taught. ỹ
plurell doceamur. be we taught. Docemini oz doce=
mino2. be ye taught. doceãtur oz docento2. be they
taught. The optatyfe pzeſent vtinam Docear. god
graunt I be taught. arꝭ. oz are. atur. The impfect
vtinam docerer. god graunte oz vold god I were
taught. reris. oz rere. retur. The pzeterpfect vtinã
doctus ſim oz doctus fuerim. god graunt I haue
be taught. The plupfect vtinam doctꝰ eſſem oz do
ctus fuiſſem. god graũt I had be taught. The ſub
iunctyfe pzeſent cum Docear. when I am taught.
The impfect cum docerer. when I was taught.
The pzeterpfect cum Doctus ſim oz doctꝰ fuerim.
when I haue be taught. The plupfect cum doctus
eſſem oz fuiſſem. whẽ I had be taught. The future
cum doctus fuero. when I ſhall be taught. The in
finytyfe pzeſent and impfect doceri be taught oz to
be taught. The ꝑterpfect ꝛ plupfect doctũ oz ctus.
eſſe. oz doctũ. oz ctus. fuiſſe. haue oz had be taught.
oz to haue oz had be taught. The future docẽdũ oz
dus. eſſe. to be taught The gerũdyues docendi do.
dũ. The ſupine doctu. to be taught. The ptiçpples
doctus. taughte. docẽdus. to be taughte. And all

verbys that be declyned after ony of these be they
callyd ỹ secũde cõiugation. The thyrd cõiugatiõ.
Other wyse thus lego J. redo. gis. git. the plurell
legimꝰ. gitis. gunt. Legebã. J redd. bas bat. Legi
gisti. git. Legeram. ras rat. Legam. ges. get. ỹ plu
rell legemꝰ. getis. gẽt. ¶The prẽsent and impfect
lege or legito. legat or legito. the plurell leganus.
gite. or gitote. legant. or legũto. ¶Utinam legam
legas legat. ¶Utinam legerem. res. ret. ¶Utinã
legerim. ris. rit. ¶Utinã legissem. ¶Cum legam.
¶Cum legerem. ¶Cũ legerim. ¶Cum legissem.
¶Cum legero. ¶Legere legisse. lectuꝝ esse. ¶Le
gendi. do. dum. lectum lectu. ¶Legens lecturus.

¶In or.

Lego. J am red. geris. or re. gitur. legimur. gimi
ni. guntur. ¶Legebar. baris. or bare. batur. ¶Le
ctus sum or lectus fui. ¶Lectus eram or lectꝰ fue
ram. ¶Legar. geris. or gere. gẽr. gemur. gemini.
gentur. ¶Legere or legitor legatur or legitor. the
plurel legamur legimini or. gimino. ganr. or gũ=
tor. ¶Utinam legar. aris. or re. atur. ¶Utinã le=
gerer. reris. or rere. ¶Utinam lectus sim or lectus
fuerim. ¶Utinam lectus essem or lectus fuissem.
¶Cum legar. ¶Cum legerer. ¶Cum lectus sim.
or fuerim. ¶Cum lectus essem vel fuissem. ¶Cuꝝ
lectus fuero. ¶Legi. lectum or lectus esse. or lectũ
or lectus fuisse. legendũ or legẽdus. esse. ¶Legen=
di legẽdo. dum. lectu. ¶Lectus legendus. And all
that be declyned after one of theyse be they callyd
of the thyrd ꝯiugation. ¶The fourth cõiugation.

Other wyse thus. The Indicatyfe ꝑsent Audio I here dis.dit.audim⁹ ditis.diunt. ¶Indiebā. bas bat ¶Audiui.uisti.uit ¶Audiuerā.ras.rat ¶Au diam.es.et. ¶Audi oꝛ audito audiat oꝛ audito.au audiam⁹.dite. oꝛ ditote.audiant oꝛ diūto ¶Utinā audiā.as.at. ¶Utinā audirē.res.ret. ¶Utinā au diuissem. ses.set. ¶Cum audiam. ¶Cum audirē. ¶Cum audiuerim. ¶Cum audiuissem. ¶Cuꝛ au diuero. ¶Audire.audiuisse.auditurū esse. ¶Audi endi do dum auditum auditu. ¶Audiens auditu= rus. ¶In oꝛ.

¶Audioꝛ.ris.oꝛ re.dī. dimur. dimini.diūt. ¶Au diebar.baris. ¶Auditus sum oꝛ auditus fui ¶Au ditus eram· oꝛ audit⁹ fueram. ¶Audiar eris oꝛ re etur. ¶Audire oꝛ auditoꝛ. audiā oꝛ ditoꝛ. audia= mur.dimini.oꝛ diminoꝛ.audiatur oꝛ audiuntoꝛ. ¶Utinā audiar.aris.are.ā. ¶Utinā audirer.re= ris oꝛ rere retur. ¶Utinam auditus sim oꝛ audit⁹ fuerim. ¶Utinam auditus essem oꝛ auditus fuis= sem. ¶Cum audiar. ¶Cum audirer. Cum audit⁹ sim oꝛ audit⁹ fuerim ¶Cum auditus essem oꝛ au= ditus fuissem. Cum auditus fuero. ¶Audiri audi tum oꝛ tus esse oꝛ auditū oꝛ tus fuisse. Audiēduꝫ oꝛ dus esse. ¶Audiēdi do dū. auditu. ¶Auditus au dien⁹. And all that be declined after one of these be they cally̆d of the fourth cōiugation.

¶Declination of anomall verbys.

There be some v̄bys that kepe not ꝑ ruel of they se iiii. v̄bys in all tens as the se that folow with other The Indicatyfe ꝑsent ¶Eo is it Imus itis eūt

¶Ibam. bas. bat. ¶Iui. uisti. ¶Iueram. ras. ¶Ibo. bis. bit. ¶I: oꝛ ito. eat oꝛ ito. eamus. ite oꝛ itote. eãt oꝛ eunto ¶Vtinã eam. eas. ¶Vtinã irem. ¶Vtinã iuerim. ¶Vtinã iuissem. ¶Cũ eam. ¶Cũ irẽ. ¶Cũ iuerim. ¶Cũ iuissem. ¶Cũ iuero. ¶Ire iuisse. oꝛ isse. iturũ esse. ¶Eundi do. dum. ¶Itum itu. ¶Iens euntis. Iturus. And Queo lykewyse. ¶Also the indicatyf pꝛesent volo. I wyl. vis vult volumꝰ. vultis. volunt. ¶Volebã. ¶Volui. ¶Voluerã. ¶Volã. ¶The iperatyfe lakkyth. ¶Vtinam velim velis. ¶Vtinã vellẽ. ¶Vtinã voluerī. ¶Vtinã voluissem. ¶Cũ veli. ¶Cũ vellẽ. ¶Cũ volneri. ¶Cũ voluisseꝛ. ¶Cũ voluero. ¶Velle. voluisse. ¶The future lacketh. ¶The ptiсyple volens.
¶Also the indicatyfe pꝛesent nolo I wyll not non vis. non vult. nolumꝰ. non vultis. nolũt. ¶Nolebã. bas. ¶Nolui. isti. ¶Noluerã. ras. ¶Nolã. les let. ¶The imperatyf nolīoꝛ nolito. nolit oꝛ nolito. nolimus nolite oꝛ nolitote. nolint oꝛ nolunto. ¶The optatyfe vtinã nolim. lis. ¶Vtinã nollẽ. les. ¶Vtinam noluerim. ¶Vtinã noluissem. ses. ¶The subiunctyfe. Cũ nolim. ¶Cuꝛ nollem. ¶Cũ noluerim. ¶Cũ noluissem ¶Cũ noluero. ¶The infinityf nolle noluisse. ¶The future lakkyth. ¶The ptiсiple nolẽs ¶Also ỹ indicatyfe pꝛsent malo. I haue leuer. mauis mauult. malumꝰ. mauultis. malũt. ¶Malebaꝛ bas. ¶Malui. isti. ¶Maluerã. ras. ¶Malã. males. let. ¶The impatyfe lacketh. ¶The optatyfe vtinam malim. is. ¶Mallẽ es. ¶Maluerim. ris. ¶Maluissem: ses. ¶The subiũctif cũ malim. ¶Cũ mallẽ

¶cum maluerim. ¶cum maluissem. ¶cum maluero maluero maluerís. ¶The infinytyfe malle maluisse. Gerundyues and supynes lakkyth.

¶The pzesent fero fers fert. the plurell ferimꝰ fertis ferunt. ¶ferebam ferebas. ¶tuli tulisti tulit. ¶tuleram tuleras. ¶feram feres feret. ¶The imperatyf fer oz ferto. ferat oz ferto. the plurel feramus. ferte oz fertote. ferant oz ferunto. ¶The optatyfe vtinam feram. feras. ¶Utinam ferrem. ¶vtinam tulerim. ¶vtinam tulissem. ¶The subiunctyfe ¶cum feram. ¶cum ferrem. ¶cum tulerim. cum tulissem. cum tulero. tuleris. ¶The infynytyfe ferre. tulisse. laturum esse. ¶The gerundyues ferendi. ferendo. ferendum. The supyne. latum. laty. ¶The particyples ferens. laturus.

¶The passyue.

¶The pzesent. Feroz ferris oz ferre fertur. ¶ferebar ferebaris ¶Latus sum oz fui. ¶Latꝰ eram oz fueram. ¶Ferar fereris oz ferere. ¶The imperatyfe ferre oz fertoz. feratur oz fertoz. The plurel. feramur. ferimini oz ferimino z. ferantur oz feruntoz. ¶The optatyfe and subiunctyfe ferar. ¶ferrer. ¶Latus sim oz fuerim. ¶Latus essem oz fuissem. ¶Latus fuero. ¶The infinytyfe ferri. latuz esse. oz fuisse. ferẽdum esse. ¶The gerũdyues ferendi ferendo ferendũ. The supyne latum. ¶The par

ticypples latus ferendus.

¶The Indicatyfe p̄zesent. Edo. es. est. the plurel. edimus. estis. edunt. The imperfect edebam. the p̄zeterpfect edi edisti. The pluperfect ederam. The future edam edes edet. The imperatyfe ede o̅z edito. edat o̅z edito. the plurell edamus edite este o̅z estote. edant o̅z edunto. ¶The optatyfe and subiunctyfe Edam Ederem. o̅z EssemEderim. Edissem. Edero. ¶The infinytyfe Esse. Edisse. Esurū esse. ¶The gerundyues and supynes Edendi Edēdo Edendum Esum Esu. ¶The particypples Edens Esurus.

¶The indicatyfe p̄zesent fio fis fit. the plurell fimus fitis fiunt. The imperfect fiebam fiebas. bat. ¶The p̄zeterperfect factus sum o̅z fui. ¶The p̄zeterplupfect factus eram o̅z fueram. ¶The future fiam fies fiet. ¶The impatyfe fi o̅z fito. the plurel fiamus fite o̅z fitote fiant o̅z fiunto. ¶The optatif vtinam fiam fias fiat. ¶The imperfect vtinā fierem. ¶The p̄zeterpfect vtinam factus sim o̅z fuerim. ¶The p̄zeterplupfect vtinam factus essem o̅z fuissem. ¶The subiunctyfe cum fiam. ¶Cum fierem. ¶cum factus sim o̅z fuerim. ¶cum factus essem o̅z fuissem. ¶cum factus fuero. ¶The infinytyfe fieri. factum esse o̅z fuisse. faciendum esse.

¶The gerundyues and oone supyne faciendi faciendo. faciendum. factu. The particypples factus faciendus. ¶The indicatyfe p̄zesent. ꝑossum. potes. potest. possumus. po-

teſtis poſſũt. ¶poterã ras.rat. ¶potui.iſti.it. ¶po tuerã ras.rat. ¶potero. ¶The iparatyf laskyth. Utinã poſſim ſis.ſit. ¶vtinã poſſẽ ſes.ſet. ¶vtinã potueri.ris.rit. ¶Utinã potuiſſẽ ſes.ſet. ¶Cũ poſ ſim. ¶cũ poſſem. ¶cum potuerim. ¶cũ potuiſſem ¶cum potuero. ¶poſſe potuiſſe. ¶potens.

¶Participles endyng in ans or i ens be declyned after the fyſte declynation of nownes as amãs tis. legens tis. of all other particyples the maſculynes and newtrrs be declyned after the ſecond declyna= tion and the feminynes after the furſte lyke adiecti ues in bs.a.um.as amaturus amatura amaturũ. The ge.ri.re.ri.amat⁹ ta tum. the ge.ti.te.ti.amã= dus.da.dum.the genityf.di.de.di.

¶Prepoſitions be theſe ad.apud. ante. aduerſus. or ſum.cis.citra.circum. circa.circiter.cõtra.erga. extra.ifra.intra.inter.iuxta.ob.pone.ppe.propter. per.preter. poſt.penes.ſecus.ſecũduz. trans. vltra vſqz: verſus.a.ab.abs.abſqz.cuz.coram.de.e.ex.p. pre.palam.ſine.tenus.clam.in.ſub.ſuper.ſubter.

¶Aducrbys ſome be of tyme as hodie. cras. heri. perendie.quotidie.cum.quãdo.dum.iam.nũc.mo= do.mox.diu.ſemper.quãdo.aliquãdo.dudum.pri= dem.olim.ſepe.raro.nunq⁹.

¶Of place as vbi.hic. iſtic.illic.ibi. intus.foris. ¶quo.huc.iſtuc. illuc.intro foras. ¶Unde hinc.i= ſtinc.illinc. ¶qua.hac.iſtac.illac. ¶quorſum.hor= ſum.iſtorſum illorſum prorſum.retrorſum.

Of number as ſemel.bis.ter.quater.

Of order as.inde.deinde.dehinc.deinceps.

Of axyng as cur quare ꝙobꝛé vbi vnde quo qua
q uoꝛſum qualiter quomodo quãdo
Of callyng as heus of anſweryng as eu
Of anſweryng affyrmatyuely as etiã ſic ita ꝙdni.
Of affermyng as certe ꝓfecto ſane ſcilicet videlicet
Of denyyng as nõ haud minime nequaꝙ
Of ſweryng as Edepol caſtoꝛ hercle mediuſtidi⁹.
Of ſteryng oꝛ callyng on as eia age agedum
Of foꝛ byddyng as ne
Of wyſſhyng as vtinam ſi. o ſi o.
Of gaderyng to gedꝛe as ſimul vna pariter nõ mo
do non ſolum.
Of choyſe as potius Imo
Of ſeparation oꝛ partyng as ſeoꝛſum
Of exception as pꝛeter pꝛeterꝙ
Of qualite as docte pulchꝛe foꝛtiter
Of quãtite as multuꝫ parum modicũ minimũ mi-
nime paululum nimtum.
Of ꝓparatiõ as tã.ꝙ magis.min⁹.maxie.minime.
Of encreſyng as valde per ꝙ longe
Of the cõtrary ſignificatiõ as vix ſenſiꝫ paulatim
Of a thyng not fynyſſhed as pene foꝛe
Of ſhowyng as en ecce
Of dowtyng as foꝛſan foꝛſitan foꝛtaſſis foꝛtaſſe.
Of chaunce as foꝛte foꝛtuito
Of lyknes as ſic ſicut ſicuti quaſi ceu tanꝙ velu-
ti velut.
¶ Interiectiõs ſome be of ſoꝛowe as hei.heu.o.ah.
veh. ¶ Sum of toy as euax. ¶ Some of feere as
atat. ¶ Sum of admiratiõ as pape. ¶ Sum of ex-

clamacion.as proh. Iuppiter.o tempora.o mores.
Of ꝯiũctiõs some be copulatyues.as et.q̃.atq̃.ac quoq̃.etiã.nec.neq̃.
Some discretyues.as sed.quidẽ autẽ. vero.at.ast.
Some disiunctyues.as aut. ve. vel.siue.seu.
Some of assyguinge of cause.as Nã.namq̃. enim. eteniu.quia.
Some called subcõtynuatyues.as q̃n. postq̃.quando.quandoquidem.
Some called yfectyues. as vt. ꝑ quo. for one that maye be called defynityfe.as quod.
Some contynuatyues.as si.sin. Ni.nisi.
Some dubitatyues.as ne.an. vtrum.nec. ne.
Some called Illatyues.as ergo.ideo.igitur. quare.quamobrem.
Some aduersatyues.as etsy.q̃q̃.q̃uis.licet.
And reddytyues to the same.as tñ.sed.tñ.
Some electyues.as quam.
Some diminutyues as saltem.

A Nowne is:that betokeneth a thynge wythoute ony dyfference of tyme or ylon. and is declyned with case. ¶A nowne ꝓper is that:signyfyeth a thinge not comune. but proper to a singler thynge in a certayne kynde.as maro.Roma.Tiberis. ¶A nowne appellatife is: that betokeneth a thynge comune to many thinges. as homo a mã animal. a beeste.albedo.whytenes. ¶And some tyme an Infinytyfe mode is taken for an nowne appellatyf.as studere in this sẽtẽce:studere é honestũ ꝑ sũ tyme a hole reson as vt discas in this sentẽce

expedit vt discas. ¶ A nowne adiectyfe is: ꝑ ꝑ beto
keneth a thige comune to many & determyneth ꝑ-
prees & appellatyues. & is of ii. or thre gendres. as
albus. ba. bū. whyte velox. in all gendres swyfte. &
maye not stonde in a sentēce a lone. but euer muste
haue a ꝑpre or appellatyue expressed or vnderston
de. excepte it be put in the neutre gendre. ¶ A nowne
Interrogatyf is: ꝑ that betokeneth axynge of a
thinge and it is of ii ꝫyndes. for other it areth of a
ꝑpre or appellatyf. & then is it called of substās as
qs. vt. or ellys of an adiectife. & thē is it called of ac
cidēs. as qualis what maner. quātꝰ howe moche or
how grete· Cuiꝰ. ia. iuꝫ. whose. Cuias of what cō
trey. quotꝰ whych i ordre or how many i ordore. or
what. of thiges answerd to by nownys of ordre as
primꝰ secūdꝰ. Also quot how many. And then these
seyde nownys sumtyme betokyn none axyng but
other they cōme after such verbis scio. video intelli
go. as scio. qualis. scis and then they be callyd infy
nyts: or ellys they remytte vs to a nother thy nge
knowne. and them they be relatyues. as hermolaꝰ
erat doctus. qualis etiā policianꝰ erat. ¶ A nowne
reddytyue ys that that answeryth to interrogaty-
ues when they be takyn as relatyues. as theyse ta
lis tātus tot. Example. Talis erat Policianꝰ qua-
lis hermolaꝰ. And theyse be takyn sum tyme demō
stratyuely as whē we shewe a man & say talis erat
Theodorꝰ. ¶ A nowne distributyue or ptytyue is
that ꝑ betokneth other mani by one as vterqꝫ vnus
quisqꝫ. or ellys one. as of many. as alter aliꝰ. ¶ An

adiectyue ys called a nowne polytyue or absolute
yt cõparyson be made of hym. ¶The cõparatyue
nowne is ẏ: ẏ betokneth excelle of sũ q̃lite in respect
of one or many: and ys expownd by thys aduerbe
magis in latyn as prudentior illo or illis. wyser or
more wyse thẽ he or they. for magis prudẽs ¶The
suplatiue nowne is that. ẏ betokneth excelle of qua
lite i respecte of many. and is expownd by this ad-
uerbe maxime in latyn as doctissim⁹ omniũ wyssest
or most wyse of al. for maxime doctus. ¶A nowne
possessyue is ẏẏ betokneth a thinge as of ẏ hauer
or to whome is parteynyng or longyng to. as pa-
ternus hortẽsis herculis. ¶A nowne material is ẏ
ẏ signyfieth a thing as of the mat̃ that yt ys made
of as lapide⁹. testace⁹. triticeus. ¶Such nownes
as signyfye a thyng by hys cũtrey be callyd in la-
tyn noia patria. as eborace̅sis. Romanus. ¶And
such as signyfye a thyng as by hys nation. be cal-
lyd nownys gentyles as grecus. Italus. hispan⁹
anglus. ¶A nowne numerall is that ẏ signyfyeth
nũbre. as bn⁹. duo. tres. and such be callyd cardy-
nallys or. as. prim⁹. secũdus. tertiꝰ. and such be cal
lyd ordinallys. or as singuli. bini. terni. & suche be
callyd dyuisyues. ¶A nowne collectyue ys that ẏ
in the voyce of the synguler nũbre signyfyeth ma-
ny as popul⁹. gens. turba. ¶The malculyne gen
der ys ẏ that lõgeth to malys onely in such thinges
that hath bothe male & female as vir. Theodorus
poeta And in such thynges as haue no distinction
of male and female: that ys onely wunt in spekyng

of authoꝛis to be ioynyd with maſculynes. as lapſ
¶ The femynyne gender is that ꝑ lõgeth to femaꝛ
lis onely as coꝛnelia. mulier textriꝛ oꝛ ellis is wont
in commune ſpekyng to be ioynyd with the femy=
nyne as petra. ¶ The neutre gẽdꝛe is that that is
nother pꝛopꝛe to male. noꝛ to female. ⁊ in ꝑ cõmune
ruſtiume of ſpekynge is wonte to be ioynyd wyth
woꝛdes ꝑ be nother maſculyne noꝛ femynyne. as
ſaxum iumentũ. ¶ And tho nownys that betokyn
both malys and femalis be both maſculyne and fe
mynyne and called the cõmune of two. as bos. ſus.
except a few that be called epicenys' as paſſer. aqui
la. muſtela. miluꝰ. whyche all in one gendꝛe ſignyꝛ
fye bothe kyndys. As cõtrary wyſe ſum be called ꝑ
dowtful gẽdꝛe foꝛ by cauſe they ſignyfie one thing
ſum tyme in the maſculyne ſũ tyme in ꝑ femynyne
after the pleſur of auctoꝛs as margo. dies. funis. ſi
lex. and all nownes that may a gree with all gen=
dꝛes be called ꝑ cõmune of. iii. as velox.
¶ The nomiatyf caſe is that ꝑ beto ẖeneth a thing
as it is onely and not in none other reſpecte oꝛ ha=
uyour. ⁊ this caſe is called in latyn rectꝰ. All other
called be oblyques.'

Other wyſe.

¶ The noiatyfe is that that other cõmyth be foꝛe
the werbe of certeyn parſon and nũbꝛe and anſwe=
ryth to this queſtion who oꝛ what ſett be foꝛe ꝑ ver
be: oꝛyf it cõme not befoꝛe a ꝑbe. hangyth to ſuch
a noiatyf ¶ The genytyf gñraly betokneth a thig
as the hauer oꝛ to whoime longyth oꝛ parteyneth a

thing. And there fore it may oftyme be turnyd to ỹ possessyue. And his sygne in englysh namely all appellatiues & ppres: is this word of ¶ The datif is ỹ ỹ betokneth a thing as to ỹ which is auaũtage hurt. plesur. or feudyng. lyknes. or euẽnes. & his in englisth all nownes adiectyues & appellatyues is this word to. as I am profitable vnprofitable like or euen to the. sũ vtilis inutilis similis or equalis tibi. ¶ The accusatyke is that ỹ cõmunly receyuyth ỹ dede of a verbe actyse. and that cõmyth after sum of the prepositions that be cõstruyd with the accusatyke. ¶ The vocatyk sygnyfieth a thig as callyd or spoken to. as Tityre. and oftyme is ioynyd with aduerbys of callyng as heus angele o hermolae. And euer stondyth absolute frõ any verbe. ¶ The ablatyke is that ỹ betokneth tyme pryce or instrument & hath theyse signes in englysh for. fro with. then. and by. ¶ The singuler nombre signyfyeth a thyng as one. as homo a man. ¶ The plurel sygnyfieth thynges as many as homines men. ¶ And such nownes gens populꝰ which be callyd collectyues: haue strenghte of the plurel numbre. And lyke wyse. ii. or moo propres or appellatyues or pnownes primitywes ioynyd wyth a cõiũction copulatyue. as petrus et paulus Grammaticus et rhetor ego et tu.

¶ A pnowne is a part of spech declinyd with case. which sygnyfieth a thing with out any dyfference of tyme. and euer with certeyne differẽce of parson.

¶ Other wyse.

¶which signyfieth a thig as showyde reherſyd or had. with ſume dyfference of perſon. and there fore ſome be callyd relatyues ſume demõſtratiues and ſum poſſeſſyues. ¶A pronowne demonſtratyfe is that: that ſhewyth a thynge as ego. tu. hic. ille.

¶A relatyf is that that makyth report a gayne or reherſall of a thing ſpokyn of in the reaſon be fore. as virgilius legitur. ⁊ hic eſt precipue audiendus.

¶A poſſeſſyf ſygnyfieth a thing as had. ſum tyme of one. ⁊ ſum tyme of moo thẽ on. and is referred to ſum certeyn perſon. as meus tuus. ⁊c. A pronowne of cũtrey is that that ſignyfieth cũtrey with differens of perſon as noſtras.

¶The fyrſt perſon of pronownes is that: ỹ ſignyfieth a thing as the ſpeker as ego. And the wordes of the fyrſt perſon. be. I. me. vs. and we.

¶The ſecũd pſon ſignyfieth a thig as ſpokyn to. tu thow And there fore euery vocatyf caſe: is the ſecund perſon. as petre. and the wordes of the vocatyfe in englyſſhe be thow. the. you. and ye.

¶The thyrde parſone is that: that betokeneth a thynge as ſpokyn of. and vnder this be conteyned all nownes. participples and pronownes. ſaue two primityues ego and tu. and vocatyues as it is ſayde be fore.

¶The maſculyne of pronownes is: that ſhewyth a thynge that is male kynde or that is wunt in laten tong: to be ioyned wyth wordes of the maſculyne gender. ¶The femynyne ſhewyth a thynge that ys female kynde. or that

is wonte in latyn tonge to be ioyned with wordes of the femynyne. ¶ The neutre: sheweth a thinge ꝑ is nother male nor female. nor wonte to be Joyned with wordes of masculyne or femynine.

A Uerbe is a parte of speche: declyned wyth mode & tens. and betokeneth to be to doo. or to suffre. with some dyfference of tyme. as sū. erā amo. bā. Amor. bar. ¶ There is one verbe of substance/ whiche is sum. es. fui. all other be called adiectyues. Of adiectyues all that make sufficyēt sentence by them selfe withoute ony worde receyuynge theyr dede: be called absolutes. as sto taceo. ābulo. All other maye be called transityues. ¶ All verbis endynge in o: whose dede passeth in to an other thing whych may be made the noiatyfe in the same sentence turnyd passyuely: be they callyd actyues. as amo virgiliū I loue virgyl. virgilius amatur a me. virgil is loued of me. And all that ende in R & ther englysh be neuer found without one of theyse worbys. am. art. is was. were. or be. and to ꝑ moste pfect sentence they requyre sum casual worde after them to answer to this question of whom or what: be called passyues as amor a te. and to theyse be reducyd vi. i o. Exulo. vapulo. liceo. nubo. fio. veneo And all that endyth in R hauynge the signification of an actyfe or newtre: be called verbis deponētis. And yf they haue the signyfication of actyues and passyues: they be called verbys cōmune as largior experior. &c. And they that ende in o. or more generally not in or and receyue no word after them that

may be made ꝑ noiatyfe in ꝑame ſentence turnyd paſſyuely theybe neutres. as dormio. caleo. noceo. adſum. ¶ The preſent tens ſignyfieth a dede that ys now in doyng. as I loue. amo. ¶ The impfyt betokneth a doyng as paſt. but not as finiſſhid. as I louyd amabã. ¶ The ꝓterpfyt tens ſignyfieth a doyng paſt and pfyth finyſhyd. & his ſigne in englyſſh is this word haue. as I haue louyd amaui. ¶ The preterplupfyt betokeneth a doyng further paſt. and his ſigne in englyſſh is this word had. as I had loued amaueram. ¶ The future tens betokeneth a doyng. as to cum. & his ſigne in englyſſh is this word ſhall. as I ſhall loue. amabo.

¶ Modys be. vi. the indicatyf: ꝑ impatyf: the optatyf: the potential: the ſubiũctyf: and the infinytyfe. ¶ The indicatyf ſignifieth a dede. as told as amo I loue. ſum tyme as axyd. as amo ego: loue I.

¶ The impatif betokenyth a thing as bodyn or cõmaundyd. as ama loue thow. ¶ The optatyfe ſygnifieth a dede as wyſſhyd. ſũtyme with an aduerbe of wyſſhyng. and ſum tyme with out. as vtinã amet god graunt I be louyd. ¶ The potẽtial mode ſignyfyeth a thyng as mayyng or owyng to be doone. And his ſygnes in englyſſhe be theſe. may might. wold. or ſhuld. and hit hath v. tens in euery verbe of lyke voyce to the ſubiunctyue mode. as amem I may loue. amarem I myght. wolde. or ſhold loue. Amauerim I may haue louyd. Amauiſſem I myght had louyd. amauero: I ſhall may

loue. And this mode also may be takyn in axyng or dowtyng. as amem ne ego inimicum.
¶ The subiunctyfe mode signyfieth lyke the indicatyfe mode but hyt cõmyth neuer with out a nother verbe sett out or vnderstond. as rogo vt facias. ¶ The infinytyfe signyfieth doyng beyng or sufferyng with out nombre and parson as amare.

¶ A particyple is a part of spech declyned with case which sygnyfieth a dede wyth some difference of tyme. in the actyue voyce other present or future. as amãs amaturꝰ. and in the passyue voyce of the preter and future and oftyme the present. as amatus amandus.

¶ A prepolytion is a part of spech vndeclyned which sygnyfieth respecte or hauyour of a thyng in place. ordre. or cause. as in. post. propter.

¶ A aduerbe is a part vndeclyned that determyth or limytyth the signyfication of the verbe. as adiectyues doo of propres or appellatyues. as bene facis male facis. clare legis. non legis.

¶ A interiection ys a part vndeclynyd the which vndre a rude voyce betokeneth some passyon of ỹ mynde. as sorowe drede idygnation or merueling.

¶ A coniunction ys a part vndeclynyd that knyt-

tyth and ordryth sentēcys to gyue and some tyme wordys. ¶Generally of construction.
¶Of thyes. viii. partyes dewly ioynyd or construyd to gedre is made sentence. There be construed to gedre. too wordys at the leste. the whiche if they be declynable and stonde as one parson of construction: the construction ys callyd intransityue. And yf they stond as dyuers parsons: hyt ys callyd trā sytyue. I calle a parson of construction: the beer. ꝑ doer. the sufferer. the thyng that any thyng growyth to. as hurt. or auauntage. and generally that hath any specyall reason of any specyalty of case. as pryce. instrument. Cause.
¶For the dewe ioynyng of wordys in cōstructiō: hyt is to be vnderstonde: that a verbe of certeyne parson and numbre: may not stond wyth owt a nominatyfe case. nor an adiectyfe in hys owne nature: with oute a prepre. or appellatyfe. or a pnowne hauyng lyke strēght. Nor a pnowne relatyf with owte a worde or wordys rehersyd of the sentence before: and answeryng to this question whs or what: sett after the relatyf. and that must euer be sett oute: or vnderstond: with the relatyf. Nor two verbys: except oone be the infinytyfe mode: with out a a relatyfe infynite: an aduerbe: or a cōtunction cōmynge be twene them. Nor a prepositiō kepinge hys owne nature: wyth oute Case.
¶Of itrālityue cōstruction. ¶The hyrst itrālityf. ¶wordys be dewly ioynyd intransityuely: on this

wyse. The verbe of certeym person and numbre must euer agree with hys nominatyke case: in two nombre. and parson. as ego scribo. tu legis. Except the nominatyke in the voyce of the syngler nombre compryse many as Collectyues and nominatyues dowble whē they be made of .ii. or mo nownys and toynyd with a cōiunction copulatyue/ for all suche nominatyues when they be singler wyll haue a ver be plurell. as Socrates et plato precipiunt. And be thys callyd the fyrst intransitywe.

¶ The second intransitywe.

¶ The nowne adiectyke must agree wyth his prope or appellatyke or pnowne hauyng lyke strēght in .iii. Case. gendre. nombre. nombre. as vir bonus And all nownys interrogatyues and relatyues of accidentis with there reddytyues. Also partitywes and Cōparatywes suplatywes numeralys and pnownys both demonstratywes and possessywes. Also participles haue lyke construction intransytywe to adiectywes. as Quanta turba/ tāta moles/ neutra acies/ melior fortuna/ maximus latro/ hic vir/ illa anus/ noster herus/ homo armatꝰ. And be this callyd the seconde intransitywe.

¶ The thyrd intransitywe.

¶ Thys artycle qui and pronownys relatywes must agree with the worde that is sett oute or vnderstond with them and rehersyd of the sentence before: in .iiii. Case. gender. nombre. pson. as ego scribo. et idem ego doceo. Populo vt placerent quas fecisset fabulas. virgilius fedet qui scribit. where

agayne with Qui:is vnderstõde virgilius. And be this called the thyrde Intransytyfe. Other wyse. ¶The article Qui agreeth with his ascedent whi che is the worde goinge before answering to this questyon who or what:in thre.Gendre.noumbre.& pson.& as for case:yf there come no noiatyfe betwe ne it and his verbe:it shall be the noiatyfe to ỹ ver= be.And yf there come ony noiatyfe betwene:it muste other be suche case as the verbe wyll haue after hym:As audio fabulam quã Terentius dedit:or ỹ that folowyth the verbe wyll haue after him.ỹ whi che is sumtyme a nowne appellatyfe·as Cuius nu men adoro.Some tyme an adiectyfe. and that dy= uerse wyse.as Cuius inopem fouisti.Quorũ opti= mũ ipse habeo.Cui similẽ non vidi. Quo dignũ in dicaui.Quo maiorẽ nõ vidi Some tyme an infini tyfe.ptycypie.or gerũdyfe.as Quem cupio videre Cui velim te obsequentẽ. Quam videndo obstipu it.Quẽ salutatus venit. Somtyme a prepositypon as aquo videor amari. Somtyme an aduerbe. as Quo nemo melius videt.

Appositypfe cõstruction. The fourth·

¶The casuall worde that cometh after the verbe. Sum es fui: Also verbes passyues of callynge.as voco:dico:appello:and generally all verbis pas syues:and absolutes: yf it stonde as one pson with the thinge that goeth before the sayde verbis: and be an adiectyfe: or ony worde that hath the cõstruc tyon of adyectyues: it muste agree wyth the same thynge in Case. gendre. and noumbre. And whe=

virgilius est poeta. Ego vyco3 didonius. Tu ver beratis nudus. Sto erectus. venio o3ato3. and suche numeralles: as p3imus: secũdus: wyth p3io3 & vltimus: maye be lyke wyse construed after euery verbe. as scripsi hec p3im⁹. secundus. o3 vltimus. o3 p3io3. And generally thaw no verbe come betwene: all casuall wo3des that stonde as one pson in one clause: muste be put in one case. as homer⁹ lous poetarum. though they vary in gend3e. and noumb3e. as Tamesis flumen. Thebe b3bs. And when there cometh a verbe betwene the casuall wo3des: be it called the fy3ste apposityfe. and when there is none: the secunde.

Generall before Trãslatyfe Cõstructyon.

¶ For translatyfe cõstructyon it is to be vnderstonde generally that the wo3de frome whom is the trãslatyon: o3 chaũge of pson: naturally wyll go before And the wo3de in to whome ꝑ translatyon o3 chaunge of pson is: wyll come after. excepte it be an interogatyfe o3 a relatyfe begynning with. q. as quis. qualis. quantus. qui: also vter. the whiche all muste naturally go before in suche constructyon.

Translatyfe construction of Nownes.

¶ with the genytyfe.

¶ Euery nowne appellatyf: may be cõstrued with the genytyfe of the wo3de that stondeth as the hauer: the hole. o3 generally as to the whiche a thynge longeth to. as Coder virgilii. Caput Ciceronis. Socius hieronimi. alueus apum.

¶ Also al nownes verballes ꝑ haue the sygnyfica

tyon of apellatyues: yf they come of verbis of actyfe sygnifycatyon: be cõstrued transytyuely with the genityf as amator. or amatrix doctorum. Textura virginis. Tegmẽ capitis. lectio preceptoris. And lyke wyse nownes that betoken abundaunce or pleute: as diues. opulentus. Capax. plenus. But plenus is some tyme construed with the ablatyfe: as plena ipso. plena gypso chrysippi.

Also the contratyes of ỹ forsayde: that is to saye that sygnyfyeth penury or lackynge: as pauper. egenus. Indignus. expers. Also that sygnyfyeth lacke with desyre: as Auarus. Cupidus. Studiosus. Auidus. of the whiche some may be construed wyth the genytyfe / or the gerũdyfe. as cupidus videndi. auidus bibendi.

Also that be tokyn knowynge or vnknowynge. as peritus. gnarus. ignarus. anceps. dubius. nescius. certus. incertus. prudens. imprudens. cõscius. and with theys. cõpos. impos. securꝰ. potens. reꝰ.

Also nownes pronowes. as alĩ. vterqꝫ. quisqꝫ. vnusquisqꝫ nullus. nemo. vnus. solus. and with thes. iii. interrogatyues. quis. vter. and quot. and one diuysyfe. Singuli.

Also numerallis callyd ordinallis: as primꝰ: secundus: tertius: fratrum.

Also nownes of ỹ suplatyf degree: be construed trãsityuely with the genityfe plurell comynly. as Sanctissima corporum. But when they be construed intransytyuely wyth ony worde: They muste agree in Case. Gendre. and Noumbre. wyth the

same worde as est genus hominū: q̄ se primos omnium rerū volunt. Ellys they agree cōmynly in gendre: wyth the genityfe that folowyth them. as maxima animaliuz degunt in aqua. And this genityfe after superlatyues is oftyme resoluyd by the ablatyf with e. or ex prepositions as. nitimus ex ipsis acerrimi ex sensibus.

¶ with the Datyfe.

¶ And with the datyfe be construed all nownes betokenynge auauntage. hurte. pleasyre. or dysplea-syre. also submyssyon of ỹ thinges the whiche they be so toward. as vtilis. inutilis. dānosus. periculosus. difficilis. gratus. tucūdus. suppler tibi.

¶ Also nownes betokenynge lyknesse. euennes: or theyre cōtrarye: also beynge to gedre: as tho that be cōpownd of the prepolytion Con: be construyd with the datyfe transytiuely. as similis. dissimilis. par. impar. equalis. equus. socius. contubernalis. Commilito. consernus. cognatus. with theyse also vicinus. proprinquus. amicus. inimicus. and of these sum maye be construed with a genytyfe. but as of the hauer. not as to whom they be referred. as amicus virgilii.

¶ Also many of them that be cōstruyd with the genytyfe: may also be cōstruyd with a datyfe. by suz of the reasons assygned to the datyfe. as preceptor michi. conscius sibi.

¶ with the accusatyfe

¶ And with the accusatyf: be cōstrued adiectyues. that sygnyfye mesure: of the worde that betokenet the mesure. as latus: longus: crassus: pedē vnum:

altus:profundus:palmū.

¶Many adiectyues in transytion or ꝑson: be con-
struyd with the acculatyfe of the gerūdyue with ꝑ
prepolition ad.as aptus:idoneus: cōmodus: bene
mens:ad dicendum. ¶with the Ablatyf.

¶And theſe adiectyues be cōſtrued with ꝑ ablatyf
cale. dignꝰ.indignus.vacuus.vidꝰ.caſſus.orbꝰ
predit⁹.cōtent⁹.and by an other reaſon:laſſus and
feſſus. Alſo theys particypples.ornatus.ibutus re-
fert⁹.& captus: when hyt is cōſtruyd with a worde
ſignifyyng the parte as mēte capt⁹.oculis capt⁹ of
theyſe:ii.may be conſtruyd alſo with the genytyfe
as vacuus cerebri.referto predonū mari.

¶Alſo many adiectyues be conſtruyd with the lat
ter gerūdyue or ſuppne.as facilis:difficilis: adītu.
ſuaue or acerbū: dictu.horriduz viſu. incredibile:
dignum:indignū:memoratu.

¶Alſo all comparatyues:be cōſtruyd with ꝑ abla
tyfe. as frigidior glacie.fortior Troianis. excepte
the comparyſon be.as partition.of two . fore then
lyke partityues:they be cōſtruyd with the genityfe
plurell.as maior iuuenū. ¶Alſo the comparatyfe
may be conſtruyd with an other ablatyf of ꝑ word
that betokeneth the meſure of exceſſe. as multo for
tior.paulo altior. and this ablatyfe: is cōmune to
ſuperlatyues alſo. as multo iucūdiſſimꝰ. and cer-
teyn verbys ꝑ ſignyfye preferryng or excedyng as
multo preſtat. prevalet.ſuperat. or vincit. Alſo of
foure aduerbys ſecus. aliter.ante.poſt.But ꝑ fyrſt
ablatyfe of cōparatyues:may be reſolvyd in to the

cõiunction electyue q̃ . and the nominatyfe of the same nombre.as doctior platone. doctior q̃ plato. and ỹ genytyfe may be resoluyd in to an ablatyfe with E. or ex as maior horum or ex his.

¶Also many adiectyues be cõstrued with an ablatyfe:of the thing after ỹ which: or by whose reason they be afferniyd of any thyng. as syrus natione. seuus moribus.genere andrie. decem numero.prudens consilio.fertilis vbere.

¶The vse and cõstruction of certeyn pnownys.

¶The too pronownys ego and tu:hath double genityues.the fyrst in ī as mei.tui.nr̃i. vestri. whom also sui folowith in cõstruction.the secund in ī s or um:as mis.tis.nostrum. vestrum.for the which generally and indyfferently we may vse there possessyues.meus.tuus.noster and vester.And both kyndes in cõstruction:haue theyre propre vse.for after all v̄bys:particyples:gerũdyues: or suppynes:that be cõstruyd with the genityf: we must vse ỹ genityues in i.as misereor tui meminit sui.īdiges mei.penitet nr̃i. tedet vr̃i. Except two. ī nterest & refert. the which wyll haue the other genityues.or rather ther possessyues.a greyng in case.gendre.and numbre.with the appellatyfe:re or res. includyd in thẽ. as interest or refert mea. tua.nr̃a. vestra. And sua lyke wyse.with one nowne also:cuia.

¶Also aft all other nownys adiectyues not numerallys:partityues:nor suplatyues: ỹ be construyd with the genityfe. we must vse the genityues in i. as plenus or similis mei. nescius or immemor tui. cõpos sui.cupidus vestri.expers nostri. Butt after

all numerallys/partitynes/& superlatynes/ when they must haue a genityf plurell after thē: we must vse the genytynes in um. as vnus or duo nostruz. quisquis or vterqz vestrum. tertiꝰ or quartꝰ nr̄m. maximus or minimꝰ vr̄m. for as for such as amā=tissimus mei. and other lyke: be cōstructions of the pzunitynes. lyke amans or amator mei.

¶ But after appellatynes generally whethyr the vbe sum cū be twene or no: we must vse ỹ latter ge nitynes. or rather theyr possessynes. as liber or pes meus. tuus. suus. noster. vester. or nostrū vestrum. Also liber or pes est meꝰ. tuꝰ. suꝰ. noster. vester. or nostrum vestrū. except the thyng signyfied by the appellatyfe: be other a part: not specyall but gene=rall of the plon signyfied by the pzonowne: wher we must vse ỹ genytynes in i. as pars dimidiū alīq d. totum. nichil. multū. reliquū. residuū. mei. tui. sui. nostri. vestri. or ellis a thing not possessyd: but with out the plon signyfyed by the pnowne. where also we must vse onely ỹ genitynes in i. as fauor. odiū. despectꝰ. mia mei. tui. sui. nr̄i. vr̄i. for all these thin=ges. beyng i other plons of me. the. hymselfe. vs. or you. for cōtrary wyse yf we haue ỹ same thinges in vs of other men: we must say fauor. odiū. despectꝰ. mia. mea. tua. sua. nr̄a & vr̄a. or nr̄m vr̄m. Al fe wher be. in ỹ which we may vse both ỹ genitynes in in i. & ỹ possessiues. as imago. cā. fama. mea tua sua or mei tui. sui. ¶ But here hyt is specially to be no tyd: ỹ nother of thes ii. maner of genitiues: nor yet possessynes: may receyue any other genytyfe after them by appositiō: then one of these that folowith

ipsius.solius.unius.duorũ.trium.and so furthe.
Also omniũ.pluriũ.paucoꝝ. & particyples.as mei or mea unius. tui or tua recitãtis. noster or nostrũ duorum. ¶ Of sui and suus.

¶ This pnowne relatyfe sui: is not used butt whẽ ther is trãslition from the thyrd parson to hyt selfe a gayne. as Cicero videt cõtemptũ sui. reminiscit sui. fauet sibi. diligit se. loquit secũ. hortat te redire ad se. or ut redeas ad se. dicit te lesisse se. or qꝫ lesisti se. dubitat quid sibi expediat. dedit qđ sibi erat charissimũ. ¶ or when there is translition from the fyrst parson or the second: to the thyrd parson we must take sum other demõstratyfe or relatyfe of ꝑ thyrd parson as the case requyreth. as ego diligo illum. tu diligis hunc or istum.

¶ Butt when there is trãslytion from the thyrd parson: in to sum thyng possessyd or had of ꝑ same: we must use moste cõmuely the possessyfe suus. rather thẽ the genityfe of other pnownys of ꝑ thyrd parson. as Cicero reminiscitur clientũ suorum. Amat res suas. fruitur rebus suis. And lyke wyse when there is trãslytion from the possessyon: to the hauer. beyng of the thyrd parson. as Cesarem laudant milites sui. Cesaris indigent or meminerũt amici sui.

¶ The cõstruction of verbis. A ṽbe actyf.

AND for ꝑ cõstruction of ṽbis: be it a ṽbe actyue: whos latyn endeth in o. and aboue his nominatyue: maye receyue this questyon what thynge. aryd as of the sufferrer. as amo. doceo. aro. edifico. be actyuys. for by syde theyr noiatyfe; they may re

ceyue this queſtion what thing.aꝑyd as of ſufferer
¶Th? what thing loue:teche:ere:o? byld ℑ:thou:o?
he?Quid vel quã rem:amo:doceo:aro: vel edifico:
ego tu vel ille?And all ſuch ṽbys:except yt be any
of them that be ſett out a mong neuters:be actiues
And may be cõſtruyd with an accuſatyf caſe of the
ſufferar. and receyue paſſyue voyce. where ſo euer
with the ſame queſtion ſtondyng as noiatyfe:ꝯ en-
glyſſh of the verbe may be turnyd paſſyuely:and ꝯ
doer in to the ablatyf with a ꝑpoſition. thus wyſe.
what thing ys louyd:thaught.eryd:o? byld: of me
o? the?q̃d vel que res amaꝛ:doceꝛ:aratur:edificaꝛ:
a me vel te? except nolo. volo. malo. poſſum. odi.
memini.and certeyn defectyues of the thyꝛd ꝑſon.
as decet. with a few other. to ꝯ which thaw they be
actyues: vſe hath gyuyn no paſſyuys. ¶ facio with
his cõpownyd that kepe a. as floccifacio. paruifa-
cio.ſtupefacio.whos paſſyues be ſupplyed by fio.¶
cõpownys of fio.as ſtupefio.paruifio.

¶Actyues cõſtruyd with the infinityf.

¶Sum actyues in ſtede of ꝯ accuſatyfe caſe: may
haue the infinytyfe mode. as cupio. volo.malo.no
lo.ꝑpono.paro.affirmo. nego.rogo.icipio.¶enſeo
ſentio.iudico.dico.puto.exiſtimo.ſcio timeo.audeo
ſuadeo.iubeo.impero.opto.diſco.debeo. and other
ꝯ haue like ſignification to theys.and ſum of theyr
paſſyues.as volo diſcere. nolo te ire.puto te audiſ
ſe.rogo? adeſſe.¶And generally this infinytyf: yf
it be the dede of the perſon that goth befo?e ꝯ other
verbe:hyt may haue ſuch caſe after hym:as ꝯ ꝑſon

ſtondyth in. as cupio eſſe ſocer. malo ſtudere ſolus. ellys yt muſt euer haue an acculatyfe caſe be foze hyt expzeſſyd oz vnſterſtond. what ſo euer caſe com me after. as ſcio virgiliū placere tibi. and yf hit ha ue ſum tyme a datyfe be foze hym: that ys by ꝑ na= nature of the foz thyr ꝟbe. and not of the infinytyf as ipero tibi ſilere. ꝓmitto tibi dicere. ¶ In ꝑ whiche maner of cõſtructyon: this infinytyf eſſe hath a ſpe cyalty. foz it wyl cõmynly haue lyke caſe after him as it hath befoze hym. as inteſt diſcipuli cupientis eſſe docti. ¶ Non conceſſum eſt poetis eſſe mediocri= bus. delectat poetas eſſe laudatos. ¶ And the infi= nitykewyth the acculatyf oz datyfe be foze it: maye be reſoluyd after ſome of theſe ꝟbis: by this cõiũc= tyon q. and the verbe of certayn nombze and ꝓſon in an other mode. ſome tyme in the indicatyf. as vi deo te ſcribere. videoq; tu ſcribis. and ſom tyme in the ſubiunctyf mode. as volo te ſtudere. volo q; ſtu deas. and after ſome by this cõiunctyon vt. as ipe= ro. iubeo. opto: te diſcere. foz vt diſtas. and cõtrary wyſe: there be ſome thzyd ꝓſons: that wyll haue the infynytyf befoze them. in ſtede of a noiatyf caſe. as ¶ iuuat. decet. delectat. opoztet. and lyke actyues: an acculatyf after thẽ. except opoztet. as legere au thozes dilectat oz iuuat me.

¶ The cõſtructyon of paſſyues. ¶ A ꝟbe paſſyue ¶ And be it a verbe paſſiue ꝑ in the fyrſt ꝓſon: yf it hath ony: endeth in or ꝛ hath euer with his englyſh one of theſe ſygnes. am. arte. is. was. were. oz bet. ¶ And there be thze maner of them. one ꝑ hath all

plons and nombres. as amor. doceor. dicor. an o-
ther that comunely hath but the therde plon in bo-
the noumbres. as bibitur. bibuntur. aratur. aran-
tur. the thyrde: that hath but the therde parson sin-
guler. the whiche is called impsonall.

¶ Cõstructyon of ỹ fyrst & secũde maner of passyf.

¶ Uerbis passyues of the fyrst and secunde maner
haue befor thẽ a nõatyf of ỹ word betokenynge
the sufferer. and after thẽ an ablatyf of ỹ word be-
tokyng the doer. and one of theys ppositions a. or
ab. as ego doceor a pceptore. Ager scribitur a camil-
lo. pharmacũ bibit ab alexandro. ¶ And generalli
this ablatyfe: after all passyues: may be turnyd in
to a datyf. as amor a te. or tibi. ¶ And there be. vi.
that in the voyce of actyues: haue passyue signyfi-
cation. and lyke cõstruction to passyues. exulo. ba-
pulo. veneo. nubo. fio. liceo.

¶ Conftruct. of the thrydde maner.

¶ But passyues of ỹ thryde maner: haue nother no
minatyf befor thẽ. as the sufferer. nor oftyme abla
tif aft thẽ. as the doer. and then they stond for there
primityues absolutely. and idifferẽt to all nũbres
and parsons. as stat: for sto. stas. stat. stamꝰ. statis.
stãt. Indifferently as ỹ sentẽce requiryth. & yf they
haue any ablatif aft thẽ for the doer: they stond for
such plon and nũbre of theyre primitif: as the abla
tyf is. as currit a nobis for currimꝰ. and sum tyme
by syde this: they may haue a datyf. as scribit ami
co or a nobis amico. ¶ And in this maner of passy-
ues: all the tens ỹ be supplyed by ỹ particyple of ỹ

preter tens and sum es fui: kepe euer the participle neuter. as itū est. cōclamatū est. ¶ Also there be. iiii verbys in the actyue voyce: of lyke nature to these. būfit malefit. satisfit. & fit. as satisfactū est a te nob⁹ ¶ The cōstruct. of v̄bys cōmune. A v̄be cōmune. ¶ A verbe cōmun is ꝑ endith in or. and hath signi fication both of actyfe and passyfe and cōstruction when it is vsyd actyuely: lyke actyuys. and when yt is vsyd passyuely: like passyues. and there be no tyd verbys cōmun these many largior experior be nero⁹. moro⁹. osculor hortor. Crimino⁹ amplector Interpreto⁹ and hospito⁹. ¶ Of verbys neutre. ¶ And be it a verbe neutre that in the fyrst parson singler endyth in o. or in um. and may not by syde his noiatyf receyue aptely this questiō what thing before hym. except a fewe whiche shall be rehersyd nor passyue turnyng of ꝑ englysh. as actyues doo. nor is not cōstruyd with an accusatyf case. but yf it be figurately. as palleo labra. or by ꝑ reason of me sure. as distat mille pass⁹. ¶ Cōstruct. of absolutis. ¶ Of neutres sum be callyd absolut⁹ and sum trā sityues. Absolutis be tho: that with ther noiatyfe & ther owne signyfication: make sufficient sentence. and there fore of there owne nature they be constru yd wyth none other case. as all verbys that ende in latin in sco callyd cōtinuatyues. as labasco. tur gesco. horresco. Except disco. conquinisco. assue= sco. for assuefacio. And many ꝑ betokē affection or hauy our of body or mynde. as sto. iaceo. sedeo. sur go. vigilo. dormio. nauseo. oscito. sternuto. singul=

tio.nigreo.palleo.rubeo.turgeo.horreo.and many that betoken mouinge of body. as Curro eo. vado ambulo. venio. and tho that be referred to god as theyre noiatyf.or some what of the same sygnifyca tion.and therfore they haue comunely but the thyr de plon singler.as pluit for deꝰ pluit or pluina plu it.and in lyke wyse Tonat.ningit.grandinat.ful minat.fulgurat. gelat.lucescit. vesperascit.excepte by translatyon. as Tonas patris laudes. ¶And euery verbe so stondyng: as answeringe to ony of these questiõs what do I.what doest thou.or what dothe he.maye be a verbe absolute.as amo.scribo. loquor.seruo.

¶Neutres with the suppine or accusatyf.

¶Of these.tho ꝑ betokẽ mouynge yf the mouyng be to a place or a dede to be doone: of nownes they be construed with an accusatyf. & some ꝓpositions as eo. vado.ãbulo. venio.ad vrbẽ or in vrbẽ except they be proper names of townes. And of verbys: they be construed with the suppyne in tum. as eo ꝑ ditum.Curro adiutum.

¶Cõstruct.of neutres transi. ¶A neutre trãsi. ¶Newtres trãsityues be tho: that with a nomina tyfe and there own signyficatiõ make not sufficiẽt sentence.with out a nother casual word.

¶Transy.cõstruyd with the datyf.

Transitynes cõstrued with the datyf be these. and not many moo. pareo.obedio. seruio inseruio. pla ceo.displiceo.obtempero.satisfacio acquiesco. sub uenio.succurro. resisto.obsisto. obsto.repugno.par

co.faueo.studeo.aspiro.noceo. officio.inuideo.sluk
to:adsto.hereo.adhereo.incũbo.impẽdet.imminet.tẽ
pero foꝛ moderoꝛ.ꝓpinquo.fido. cõfido.diffido.in
sto.succenseo.ꝑsideo. ꝑsto.ꝑualeo. ꝓuenio.maledi
co bñdico.dissideo.cõsulo foꝛ cõsiliũ do.ꝛ ꝯ cõpown
dis of ꝯ verbe sũ. as adsuꝫ.absũ.desum.insum.ĩter
suꝫ obsum.ꝑsum.ꝓsum.subsum except possum.

¶Neutres with the ablatyfe.

¶And trãsityues cõstruyd with an ablatif:be thes
affluo.abũdo.erubero.gaudeo.careo.egeo.idigeo.
of ꝯ which.ii.egeo.ꝛ idigeo.be also cõstruyd with ꝯ
genityf as egeo ꝙsilii.idigeo pĩis.¶with ꝯ ifinityf

¶And trãsityues cõstruyd with ꝯ infinityf onely:
be theyse desino.cesso.pseuero.ꝛ pgo.foꝛ perseuero
ꝛ also gaudeo ꝛ doleo:sũ tyme. As cõtrary there be
sũ thyꝛd psons of neutres that haue an ifinityf be
foꝛe thẽ foꝛ ther noiatyf case.as accidit.cõtigit.eue
nit.cõpetit.placet. libet.licet.expedit. liquet.patet.
ꝙstat. sufficit. vacat. the which all be cõstruyd with
a datyfe after thẽ.as cõtigit tibi ducere vꝛoꝛem.

Of the verbe sum.es.

¶This verbe sum es fui.ys cõstruyd trãsitiuely
with a genytyfe of ꝯ hauer.as terra est dñi.pecꝰ est
melebei. Also with a datyf whẽ it is expowndꝫ by ha
beo.as est mihi nouerca foꝛ habeo nouercã. And sũ
tyme with.ii.datyues. where semyth double acq̃si=
tiõ.as est mihi lucro voluptati.ridiculo meroꝛi. and
sũ tyme both ꝯ vbe ꝛ his particyple ens in vnder=
stondyng:is cõstrued with an ablatyf.stondyng al
so foꝛ habeo.ꝛ habẽs. of an appellatyfe hauyng sũ
adiectyf with hym.ꝯ shewith ꝯ qualite of sũ part of

the body or sowle. as Cesar erat ꝓcero corpe ⁊ acri ingenio. for habebat ꝓcerũ corp⁹ et acre igeniũ. ⁊ this spekyng may be seyde also: by the genityf. as Cesar erat ꝓceri corporis. ⁊ acris igenii. And sum tyme the adiectyf ꝑ signyfieth ꝑ qualite: agreeth in transytyuely with some worde goyng be fore. and ꝑ appellatyf is put in the ablatyfe. as anton⁹ erat eger pedib⁹. and sumtyme the appellatyf: is put in the accusatyf and vsed of poetes only. as erat nudus caput ⁊ thys last maner is cõmyn to neutres absolute that signyfie affection or hanour of body or mynde. ⁊ sum passyues with there participles: also with out adiectyf. as palleo or pallẽs labra ledor or lesus manũ ⁊ this spekyng is figurate and ꝑ figure is callyd Synecdoche.

¶ Construction of deponẽtis. ¶ A verbe deponẽt. ¶ A verbe deponẽt is that endyth in or and hath ꝑ significatiõ of an actyf or neutre. ¶ with ꝑ accusat. ¶ Of deponẽtis all that hath the sygnifycatyon of actyues: be construed with an accusatyf after them of ꝑ sufferer. lyke as actyues be. as sequor. ilequor. aggredior. adorior. furor. ꝑdor. populor. optor. ⁊ generally al that besyde theyr noiatyf maye haue this questyon what thynge: and as of the sufferer. except certeyn deponẽt⁹ neutres which shall be reherseyd. ¶ with the infinytyf.

¶ And sũ of this signyficatiõ for ther accusatyf: be cõstruyd sũ tyme with an infinytyfe mode. as molior. ilicior. reor. opinor ꝟeor. horror. ꝑcor gratulor And sõ may be ꝛstrued with an accusatyf or genitife. as recordor obliuiscor remiscor hac rẽ or hui⁹ rei

¶ Of deponētis neutres. Deponēt⁹ absolute.
¶ And of deponētis neutres sum be absolut⁹. and sum trāsitiues. absolut⁹ as tho ꝑ may cōtent oꝛ satisfye with a noīatiue case and there owne significatiō onely without any other case after thē. as philosophoꝛ. rusticoꝛ. exygiscoꝛ. moꝛioꝛ. iocoꝛ. nugoꝛ. spacioꝛ. bagoꝛ. laboꝛ. peregrinoꝛ. periclitoꝛ. ratiocinoꝛ. luctoꝛ. crapuloꝛ. ꝓgrecoꝛ. gradioꝛ. ꝓficiscoꝛ. ingrediоꝛ foꝛ gradioꝛ. egrediоꝛ. reuertoꝛ. cōgrediоꝛ. altercoꝛ. tumultoꝛ. grassoꝛ. lamentoꝛ. oꝛioꝛ. nascoꝛ. renascoꝛ. ¶ with ꝑ suppyn oꝛ accus. with ꝓpositiō.
¶ And of these deponētis absolutis tho that signyfye mouyng: haue cōstruction lyke newtres of mouyng as reuertoꝛ oꝛ ꝓficiscoꝛ ad hospitiū oꝛ vilꝫ.
¶ Butt deponētis trāsitiue. be tho ꝑ haue significatiō lyke neutres trāsitiue. & all such haue cōmunely like cōstruction to such neutres. ¶ with ꝑ dat.
¶ Sū with the datif as auxilioꝛ. adminiculoꝛ. opitulaꝛ. suffragoꝛ. inuitoꝛ. blandioꝛ. iniurioꝛ. minoꝛ. adulaꝛ. assentoꝛ. assentioꝛ. medeoꝛ. adūersoꝛ. obsequoꝛ. moderoꝛ. insideoꝛ. dominoꝛ. ¶ with ꝑ ablat.
¶ And sum with the ablatyfe as vtoꝛ. fruoꝛ. abutoꝛ. fungoꝛ. vescoꝛ. potioꝛ. and two with the genytyf misereoꝛ and potioꝛ. as misereoꝛ tui. potioꝛ rei.
¶ Construct. of verbys ꝑ may haue. ii. cases after them of diuerse thinges.
¶ And sum verbis may haue two cases after them of diuers ꝓsons. specially actiues of the which sum by syde theyre accusatyfe may haue a genytyfe oꝛ ablatyf. as verbys ꝓteynyng to accusation oꝛ bla

me as culpo.arguo.accuso.alligo.incuso. increpo. damno.insimulo. cõdemno. postulo for accuso. as postulo te furti. or furto. ¶with a datyf

¶Also all verbis actiues maye by syde there accu satyf. haue a datyf of the thing that may be answe ryd to this question to whome. as do.trado. dedo. dico as dico.is.scribo.lego.demonstro.as.dedo.or demõstro hominẽ tibi. And lyke wyse deponentis of actyue significatiõ as loquor. fatur.testor. testi= ficor.gratificor hec tibi. ¶with an accusatyf.

¶And sum may haue a nother accusatyf. as doceo te grãmaticẽ. and of this nature be notyd this ma= ny doceo moneo.peto.posco postulo.rogo.oro.que ro flagito. celo.calceo.induo. vestio.cingo.interro go.also.cõsulo.sumtyme. And of these verbys the passyuys may haue also one of ỹ accusatyues after them. as doceor gramaticen. induor vestem.

¶with an Ablatyfe.

¶And sum may haue an ablatyf by syde there ac= cusatyf as spolio.priuo.exonero.fraudo.leuo.eua= cuo.imptio.impleo.

¶And generally actyuys ỹ signyfie p̃ferryng or exceding may haue an ablatyfs after thẽ of ỹ word that signyfyeth the mesure of the excesse or prefer= ryng as prefero hunc multo.paulo illum superat. aliquãto eũ p̃cedit. ¶with an ablat. ꝛ a p̃position.

¶And sum by syde there accusatyfe may haue an ablatyfe with a or ab prepositiõ. or in stede of it a datyf. as all that signyfie takyng a way as aufero eripio adimo a te or tibi vitam and arceo amolior

e.i.

and furor haue like cõstruction & lykewyse all that betokyn aryng. as peto a te. oro a te. flagito a te.

¶ Of cõpownyd with a. ab. ad. con. de. e. ex. & in.

¶ Also of verbys that be cõpownd of any of theyse prepositions kepyng there owne strenght a ab. ad. con. de. e. ex. and in: all actyues may haue a lyke ꝑposition wyth hys case a boue there accusatyfe. as Amitto a me hunc. abstinuerũt se a viris. ad meretriculã animũ adiecit. accõmodat coronã ad caput confero or cõparo hunc tecũ. expedias te ex his erũpius Instuc in animũ iducas. And all other verbis. by hit selfe. as abessẽ ab amano. accessit ad iras. col locutus cũ Tiberio. hoc michi tecũ cõuenit. de illi⁹ amplissima dignitate detrahere. E cõuiuio egredi ens. effugit e manib⁹. exeo ex vrbe. Insiluim⁹ i scapham. isunt in amore hec vicia. and many of them that be cõpownd of ab and ex: haue oftym an ablatyf aft thẽ without any othyr ꝑpositiõ as ablũ Italia. exeo aula. And so hath de some tyme. as annoso famã q̃ derogat euo & nec saxo desiluisse time. And many of thẽ ỹ be cõpownyd of ad. con. and in. may haue not onely the ꝑpositiõ with his case as hyt is sayd before. but also hyt a datyf. for as auri⁹ accõmodent curã Cũ iam muro appropinquassent turres Anacharsis leges araneaꝝ telis cõparabat. ceca nocte carinis insiluit.

¶ Generall cõstructions of verbys. ¶ Instrumẽt.

¶ Also the word that stondyth as instrument after all maner verbys shall be put in the ablatyfe with this preposition cum vnderstond and neuer expressyd ab alote lacte Cedo. baculo. seruio tibi manib⁹

to pedibus video and video oculis. ¶Cause.
¶Also the worde stondyng as cause for whome or by whome after all maner verbys may be put in ỹ ablatyfe with owt a ꝓpoſition or ellys the accuſatyfe with ob or ꝓpter.as caleo igni et ꝓpter ignē. palleo or fugio timore.tremo frigore.mendico ege state.nō largior penuria. recedo nō maneo or celor pudore.

¶Price.

¶Also after all maner of verbys:ỹ word that stondyth as price ſhall be put in the ablatyfe caſe yf it be a nowne appellatyf.as vendidi.auro emi argēto.but of adiectyues there be.ix. the whiche yf they ſtond as price: and haue none appellatyf with thē they muſt be putt in the genytyf. and they be theſe tanti.quāti.pluris.minoris.qnātiuis. quātilibet ⁊ quāticūqꝫ.tantiuis ⁊ tantidē.but yf they haue any appellatyf with them: they muſt be putt in ỹ ablatyfe.as quāto precio metiris.tanta ſumma emi.except tantidē the whych hath none ablatyfe. ¶And there be ſome ablatyues of adiectyues:with the which hyt forſyth not whedre they haue exꝑſſyd whit them the word precio or not.And they be theſe.magno paruo.minimo paululo.as emi mꝫgno or magno precio.

¶And.ii.which refuſe ỹ ablatyf ꝑcio.caro ⁊ vili.

¶Add there be.iiii.adiectynes of the comparatyfe degre:which in ſhewyng price ſett there aduerbys in there ſtede.as carius. vilius.melius.peius.

¶Preposition with his caſe.

¶Also ſum ꝓpoſitiō with his caſe:is cōmune to all

verbys.as ſum oꝛ iaceo in ſuburbio.extra muros. ppe flumē.doceo.and doceoꝛ in ludo.ſeruio ad molas.letoꝛ:ioꝛ cum amicis.ſine inuidia.

¶Names of nownys.

¶Alſo where ſo euer after ony verbe cūmyth ẏ ꝓꝑe name of a towne in the ſignification to a place oꝛ anſwerynge to this queſtion whydꝛe: it ſhall cōmunely be put in the accuſatyfe with out a ꝓpoſition.as eo romā.and rus and domus be lybe vyſe vſyd eo as domū oꝛ rus.but yf they ſignifye as fro a place: oꝛ anſwere to this queſtiō fro wheus: they ſhall be put in the ablatyfe with out ꝓpoſitiō. as veni roma.tarēto. rure.domo. ⁊ lyke wyſe oftyme yf they ſignyfie by a place.as tranſiui roma.tarento.rure.domo.And if they ſignyfie at a place oꝛ anſwere to this queſtion where yf they be of fyꝛſt declination oꝛ ẏ ſecunde.and the ſinguler nūbꝛe they ſhall be putt in the genytyf as fui rome oꝛ tarenti. with theyſe v.lykewiſe domi.humi.militie.belli.fori.And yf they be ẏ pluralnūbꝛe:oꝛ of ony other declination: they muſt be put in the ablatyf. as fui athenis ful mone.and one nowne in the datyfe ruri.

¶Tyme. ¶Alſo after euery verbe the woꝛde that ſignyfieth: to this queſtyon how long: may be but in the accuſatyfe and ablatif with out ꝓpoſitiō as ſtudui ſex mēſes ⁊ ſex menſib⁹ Butt ẏ tyme that anſwerẏth to this queſtiō whan muſt be putt in the ablatyfe as veni hoꝛa ꝓima except hyt haue the ſignyficatiō be foꝛe hyt of any of theyſe ꝓpoſitions ante.poſt.circiter.intra.foꝛ thē

the ꝓpoſition muſt be expꝛeſſyd. as veni poſt oꝛ an te cenā. and circiter hoꝛā ſextā. Abſoluā opus intra paucos dies. oꝛ paucis diebus. veni ad diem ſtatu tum oꝛ in ipſo tempoꝛe.

¶ Cõſtruction of defectyuys callyd impſonall.

¶ There be. vi. verbys defectyues callyd impſonallis penitet. tedet. miſeret. miſereſcit. piget & pudet. ꝙ whiche oftyme haue an infinytyfe befoꝛe thẽ. foꝛ a noiatyf caſe. and then they may haue an accuſatyf after thẽ. as penitet me videre hec mala. And oftyme they lak an infinytyf oꝛ any thing foꝛ a nominatyf. and then they be callyd impſonallis & be cõſtruyd with a genityfe and an accuſatyfe alſo. of diuers thinges. as penitet me erroꝛis.

¶ And there be. iiii. thyꝛd parſons Incipit. deſinit debet. And ſolet. the whiche when they haue an infinytyfe mode of any of ꝙ foꝛe ſayd. vi. verbys callyd impſonallis: oꝛ of the thyꝛde maner of paſſiuis with thẽ. anſwerynge to this queſtiõ who oꝛ what: ſet be foꝛe thẽ: then they ſtond abſolũtely. with out any other caſe after them: as ſolet tedere auaros ipendii. deſinit miſerere talẽ ſui debet. ſtari ante oſtium thaidis.

¶ And there is generally to be notyd that whã an infinytyfe ſtondyth as a nominatyf be foꝛe the ver be: hit is vſyd cõmunly to be put after in ſpekyng. as miſeret videre hec mala. Delectat viuere in pria opoꝛtet ꝓſpicere in futuꝝ. Cõtigit ducere vꝛoꝛem.

¶ There be many ſpeciall ꝛſtructiõs of v̈bꝫ be ſyd theyſe callyd idiomata ꝙ which ſhall be ſhewid aft.

¶And ſuch caſe as the indicatyke of the verbe hath after hym may lyke wyſe haue all ꝯ other modys. with particypples & gerũdyuis alſo.

¶Conſtruction of particypples.

¶Particypples haue the cõſtruction of there v̄bys after them both intrãſitiue: as ſinon creditus amitus. and tranſitiue as amãs virtutẽ. lupatur⁹ hoſtẽ. amatus a me. amandus a ciuibus.

¶Chaunge of particypples in to nownys.

¶Particypples whẽ they leſe ꝯ ſignificatiõ of tyme chaynge in to nownes iiii. wayes. whẽ they be vſed for appellatyues. as ¶uptens litiũ. fugiẽs laborũ. when they receyue cõpatiõ: as doct⁹ doctior. when they take cõpoſitiõ other than there v̄be receyuyth as docec indoct⁹. And the particypple in dus whẽ it is expownyd by dignus. as viſenda facies. a face worthy to be lokyd on.

¶The patticiple in dus: is takyn ſum tym for the particypple of the pzeſent paſſyke. the whyche other wyſe lakkyth in laten tonge. and ſum tyme for the future. And the differẽs is knowen: by that ꝯ in the ſignification of the pzeſent: hyt ſignifieth a thyng in doyng. in lyke maner to theſe particypples of the actyue voyce vapulans. fiens. and in the ſignification of ꝯ future: hit ſignifieth a thig as to be doon. examples of the pzeſent ſignification in all caſes ſaue the nominatyf/ whiche cõmunly is not vſyd: be theſe. ¶In the genityke. as tenet me occupatio iuris dicendi/ in the datyke as vaco/ intent⁹ ſum or interfui lectioni interpzetande. ¶In the accuſatyf. as in-

ſpiceo lineam ducendam inter agendas gras. In the ablatyf. as delectaris criminib⁹ inferēdis. in cō mittendo p̄zelio occipatus erat. deſiſte ab offenden= da rep. And in cōſequens as legendis noſtris p̄zo= ficies. defringēdo ramo. fit iniuria dño fundi. And lyke examples may be plurell. ¶ Examples of the future ſignificatiō. exp̄zādus eſt chzemes. tenet me cura dot⁹ cras numerāde. do operam lectioni cras legende. Accepi litteras perendie reddendas. eo ad ſozozem ſalutādam. O res poſteris memozanda. Sedeo cum viro cozonando.

¶ The ablatyfe in cōſequence.

¶ when ſo euer in a reaſon cōmyth the englyſſh of a nowne and a participle: oz a ꝓnowne and a parti cyple: and a verbe with hys nominatyf caſe of a dy uers thing: hangyng to them: then ſhall the nown oz ꝓnown and particyple be put in the ablatyf caſe and hyt is callyd the ablatyf in conſequens. as Ce ſar regnyng: vyrgill was bozne Ceſare regnante: virgilius eſt natus me p̄zofecturo: tu manebis. Iſtis legendis: ſpero p̄zoficies. audita lectione: abi bis. nobis moz audiēdis: tu non adieris. nobis lau dandis: tu ſilebis. ¶ The cōſtructiō of gerūdiues.

¶ Of the Actyues. ¶ In di.

¶ The gerūdyues of verbys not paſſyues haue af ter them the conſtruction of there verbys as exam= ples folowyng ſhewe. The genityfe actyfe in I. as Initium dicendi que velim. ſtudio videndi patres vr̄os. and theſe gerūdyues cōme after appellaty= ues. and certeyn adiectyues. ¶ In dum.

¶The accusatyf gerũdyf in dum.as ad redimẽdũ captiuos.And this cõmyth aft iii.ꝓpositiõs.ad.as ad redimẽdũ captiuos.inter.as inter agẽdũ.ante. as ante domãdũ. ¶And ỹ voyce of this gerũdyfe in the neutre gẽdre & noiatyf or accusatyf casewith the v̄be sum:signyfieth sũ tyme be hoffe or necessite.as petẽdũ est a rege pacẽ Censui de his ad te scribendũ.or scribẽdũ esse.for yf we say censui hãc rem tecũ cõmunicãdã:or a te tractãdã:it is a particyple other in his own strẽght:or elf takyn for a nowne

¶In do. ¶The ablatyf i do.as legẽdo authores.and this gerũdyfe cõmyth both by hyt selfe:as hos occid:do:illos accusando totã ciuitatẽ labefactasti:and after.viii.ꝓpositiõs.in.as in nauigãdo. de.as detrãseũdo in Eppy.ex.as ex defendendo ꝙ ex accusando:vberior glia paraꝭ A or ab.as Cuz a scribendo vacarẽ.Cũ as ratio recte scribẽdi coniũcta cui loquendo est. ¶Gerund.pass. ¶In di. ¶The gerũdyues passyue:be euer takyn absolutely.ỹ genityf wich cõmeth also aft nownes.as Athenas eruditẽdi causa missꝰ for vt erudireꝭ. ¶In dũ. ¶The accusatyf passyfe the which is vsyd after ỹ ꝓpositiõ ad & adiectyues as illustria ad cognoscendũ facilis ad discendũ for vt cognoscaꝭ vt discaꝭ.

¶In do. ¶The ablatyf whiche cõmyth after verbys.& with out ꝓpositiõ. as vrit videndo rũpitur cãtãdo.for cũ rideꝭ.dũ cantaꝭ. ¶And like wyse: ỹ supyne in tũ: hath the case of his v̄be after hym.as eo doctum discipulos cur te is perditum. ¶And ỹ supyne in tu stondith absolutely.as diffici-

cile dictu. incredibile memoratu. for vt credatur vt memoret. ¶ Of chaunge of gerūd. in to ypticiples. ¶ But here it is to be be knowen. that when the iii. gerundues actyues: haue any accusatyf case after them the same sentēce may be seyd by the particyple in dus. by turnyng of the englysh passyuely. & settyng the accusatyfe with the particyple. in suche case as the gerundyf was. in and that sumtyme by the present signyfication of the particyple. on thys wyse. we say by the gerundyf I was let by the bysynes of letters wrytyng to day. impediebar or distringebar occupatione scribēdi litteras hodie. and by the participle thus. I was let by the bysenes of letters wrytyng Impeditus eram or districtus occupatione litterarum scribendarū and a gayne by the gerundyf: lernynge thes precepty. thow maiste profett. Discendo hec precepta ꝑficias. and by the particyple these ꝑceptis beyng lernyd: thow maist profett. Discendis his preceptis proficias. And lyke wyse. illud accidit inter agēdum gratias or inter agendas gratias. and by the future signyfication of the particyple thys wyse. fyrst by the gerundyf. I haue care of payynge a dowery to morowe ỹ tyme ỹ answerith. Est michi cura numerādi cras dotē. & by ỹ particyple I haue care of a dowery to be payde to morow. Est michi cura dotis cras numerāde. ¶ Cōstruct. of ꝓpositions. ¶ with ỹ accus. ¶ Theyse ꝓpositions be cōstruyd with ỹ accusatyf case ad. apd ante. aduersuz. cis. citra. circū. circa. citer. cōtra. erga. extra. intra. inter. ifra. iuxta. ob. ỹ.

ꝑpe.pone.ꝑpter.ꝓter.poſt.penes.ſecũdũ.ſupra.ſe
cus.trãs.vltra.ꝟſus.vſq. this wyſe ad patrẽ.apꝺ
villam.ante edes.aduerſus inimicos.cis rhenũ.ci=
tra foꝛũ. circũ vicinos.circa templũ.circiter vigin
ti annos.cõtra hoſtẽ. erga ꝑpinquos.extra termi=
nos. inter naues. intra menia. infra tectum.iuxta
macellũ.ob augurium.ꝑ parietẽ.ꝓpe feneſtram.
pone tribunal. ꝑpter diſciplinã. ꝓter officium.poſt
terga.penes arbitros. ſecũdum foꝛes.ſupra celum
ſecus viam.trans ripam. vltra fines.romã verſus
vſq occeanum. ¶with the ablatyf.

¶And theyſe be cõſtruyd wyth an ablatyfe caſe a.
ab.abs.abſq.cũ.coꝛam.de.e.ex.ꝑ.pre.palam ſine.
tenus.as a domo.ab hoſte.abs te.abſq inuidia.cũ
exercitu.coꝛam teſtibꝰ.de foro.e rure.ex prefectura
pro cliẽtibꝰ.pre timoꝛe.palam omnibꝰ.ſine laboꝛe.
pube tenus. ¶with both caſes.

¶And theyſe ꝓpoſitions in. ſub.ſuper.ſubter.and
clam.may be cõſtruyd with both the acculatyf and
the ablatyf in this wyſe.

¶In.ſignyfiyng in to a place is cõſtruyd with an
acculatyfe caſe as eo in templũ. in foꝛũ. butt whẽ
yt ſignyfieth beyng oꝛ doynge in a place:it is con=
ſtruyd with the ablatyfe as diſputo in oꝛtis.

¶Sub when it ſignyfieth to a place oꝛ ante oꝛ per
wyll haue an acculatyfe.as ſub terras ibit imago.
vila ſub obſcuꝝ noctis.ſub ipſuꝫ actuꝝ.and ſub lu
cem exꝓoꝛtãt calathis foꝛ añ oꝛ ꝑ.but when it ſigni
fieth i a place:it wyl haue an ablatif as ſub quercu.

¶Sup foꝛ vltra: is cõſtruyd with ꝑ acculatyf. as
ſup garamantas et indos. ſup mediã noctẽ ſtudet.

ellis with the ablatyfe.as fronde ſup viridi.
¶Subter is cõſtruyd with the accuſatyfe. as pugnatum eſt ſupra ſubterq; terram with the ablatyf as ferre iuuat ſubter caſus teſtitudine templi.

¶Specyaltees of certeyn prepoſitions.

¶Sum ꝓpoſitiõs haue ſpeciall cõſtructiõ.as vſq; which hath euer with hym in.or ad.as vſq; in pamphiliã vſq; ad taurũ. vſq; ad feſtũ.except ꝓpre naues of townys.rus ⁊ dom⁹.with the which it is ioynyd cõmunely a lone as vſq; romã. vſq; neapolim
¶Theſe. ii.tenus and verſus agaynſt the nature of ꝓpoſitions:cũ after the wordys that they be conſtruyd with.as romã verſus.pube ten⁹.In cũ.ſum tyme is lyke wyſe ſet. as quicũ. quibuſcũ.mecũ tecum.ſecũ.nobiſcũ vobiſcũ.
¶But ſpecyally verſus with wordes ꝙ be not propre of townes:is oftym ioyned with ad.or in.as ad occidentẽ verſus.In italiã ꝟſus.and oftyme with out. as italiã ꝟſus. nauigatur⁹ erat. Amanũ verſus ꝓfecti ſum⁹.
¶And tenus is oftyme cõſtruyd with the genityf: but euer in the plurell nombre.as aurriũ tenus.cruriũ ten⁹.with ꝙ ablatyf:both ſingler: and plurell. as pube ten⁹.pectorib⁹ tenus. verbis tenus.

¶Conſtruction of aduerbys.

¶Aduerbys of ꝙ cõparatyfe degree ⁊ ſuplatyfe:be cõſtruyd lyke nownys of ꝙ ſame degree.as magis illo.maxime oim.aud ꝓpius ⁊ ꝓprime by ſyde this: with an accuſatyfe.as ꝓpius and ꝓprime vrbem.
¶Aduerbys of quãtite:may be cõſtruyd with a genityf.as parũ pecunie.modicũ fiducie. ſatꝭ animi.

¶ These aduerbes of tyme pridie & postridie may be construed wyth a genytyfe. as pridie or postridie.calēdarum.or huius diei. And also with an accusatyf. as pridie idus. or kalendas pridie palilia postridie nonas or cōpitalia.

¶ These demōstratyues en & ecce.be cōstrued with a noiatif.as en ꝓbitas.ecce deus. And en also with an accusatyf.as en habitū.

¶ This aduerbe non:may be cōstrued with all modes saue ꝯ impatyf.as nō facio: vtinā nō facerē nō facias.cū non facias.non facere. But the impatyfe wyll haue ne for his negatif.as ne fac. ne feci. Also the subiunctyf when it stondeth in stede of the impatyf.as ne venias.ne feceris. ¶ Per for valde & q̄: for q̄tū be construed with posytyues or absolutes. as perpulcre. perbenigne. q̄familiariter.q̄ beati. But quam when it is an aduerbe of encrelynge signifycatyon: is construed with a suplatyf. as quā plurimi q̄ diligētissime. ¶ Cōstruct.of Interiect.

¶ These interiectyons hei and veh: be construed with a datif.as hei michi ve tibi. And heu with an accusatyf.as heu stirpem inuisaz. Somtyme both And & hei with a noiatyf.as heu pietas.hei misera heu proh with an noiatyf & accusatyf.as proh iuppiter. proh dolor. proh deū atq; hoim fidem. And o maye be construed with a noiatyf.as o fortunati quorū iam menia surgunt. O ego ne possū.& with an accusatif.as o fortunatos with a vocatyfe as o nox illa q̄ tenebras attulisti. Cōstruc.of cōiūctiōs.

¶ Coniunctions copulatyues and disiunctyues:

wull euer of casuall wordes/as long as they be referryd to one verbe:ioyne lyke case.as xenephon et plato fuere equales. Socrates docuit xenophontē et platonē.except any specyalty of the wordes that be ioynyd lett. as emi equū centū nūmis et pluris. fui rome et thebȳ.and these.iiii.q̄/nisi/an/and p̄ter q̄:haue lyk cōstruction to copulatyues.as tu an ille insanias. vides alterū an vtrūq;. Est maior q̄ tu Nemini placet nisi patri or p̄zeterq̄ patri.

¶But copulatyues and disiunctyues:of adiectyuys wyll haue also lyke gendre and nombre. as socrates fuit castus et insons. And of verbys: communely they wyll haue lyke mode and tens. but ȳ is to be vnderstond of dyuers verbys.as scribo et sedeo.for yf it be one verbe they:wyll cōmunly haue dyuers modys or tens.as scripsi et scribam.

¶Quāq̄ and et si.be cōmunly cōstruedwith the indicatyf mode of verbys. as quāq̄ animus horret. et si vereor iudices. and lyke wyse.tametsi.as tam etsi iactat. ¶Quāuis ꝛ licet.most cōmunly with ȳ subiūctyues.as q̄uis ereat. licet mirek.

¶The figurys of Construction. ¶Eclipsis ¶when no worde lakkyth in a reason to perfet construction of wordys then the reason may be callyd hoole or iuste. And when any worde lakkyth / de we to construction: yf hit for bzeuyte be vsyd to be left oute by the cōmun custum of speking of authorys:then the reson may be callyd figurate.and the figure is callyd eclipsis. as lego virgilium. where to the yfectnes of cōstruction:must nede be vnder-

ſtond ego. ¶Eclipſis of Nownys.
There be cuſtumably vnderſtōd in latin tongwoꝛ
des of all partis. ¶Nownys as after the article q
and pnownys relatyues:the woꝛd oꝛ ſentence that
is reherſyd of ỹ reaſon be foꝛe.and in the ſame gen
dꝛe nombꝛe and pſon that the article oꝛ relatyfe ys
in.as virgili⁹ recitat quē cupio videre.where after
quē is vnderſtond virgiliū and audio virgiliuz:q̄
longe p̄ſtat ceteris poetis.where is vnderſtond vir
gilius. and in this maner the figurate is cōmunly
vſyd the hole neuer with out a ſpeciall cauſe. and
oftyme the woꝛd ỹ ſhuld be reherſyd of the reſon be
foꝛe: is left out befoꝛe:ꝛ ſet out with ỹ article oꝛ rela
tif as pp̄o vt placerēt quas feciſſet fabulas. where
muſt nede befoꝛe be vnderſtōd this noiatyf fabule
¶Alſo after this interrogatyfe quis.in the maſcu=
lyne gender:oftyme is vnderſtonde other homo oꝛ
deus.as ỹ ſentence requireth.as q̄s currit foꝛ quis
homo currit.quis mundū creauit.foꝛ quis deus.
¶Alſo befoꝛe all ſuch verbys. as pluit. tonat. lu=
ceſcit.is vnderſtond deus.as pluit.foꝛ deus pluit.
oꝛ ellis ſum woꝛde of there ſignificatiō.as pluuia.
tonitru.lux. ¶Eclipſis of pꝛonownys.
¶Alſo pꝛonownys.as befoꝛe all verbys of ỹ fyꝛſt
and ſecūd p̄ſon:theſe noiatyues. ego.tu. nos.oꝛ
vos.as ſcribo.where is vnderſtond.ego.ſcribim⁹.
where is vnderſtond nos.and in this maner the fi=
gurate is moꝛe vſuall then the hole.
¶Sumtyme ille oꝛ ſum of lyke ſignificatiō as di=
dimus eſt medicus et iam ſcribit pueris.foꝛ iā ille/

idem/or is scribit. ¶Eclip. of verbys.
¶And verbis oftyme. spectally the verbe sum. almost in all modys. tens. nũbzes. and pſons. except the ipatyf. as oia vanitas. where is vnderstõd sũt. Quãuis oñia vanitas. where is vnderstond sint. hinc in pzia mali labes. where is vnderstond erat. pzomisi me vltozem. where is vnderstond futurũ esse. or foze.
¶Also in answeryng to questions: yf we answere not by an expzessyd verbe: there must nede be vnderstond ỹ verbe that is in the question. as to this questiõ quis scripsit hec yf it be answeryd thomas: there must be vnderstond scripsit. but yf the verbe in the interrogation or aryng be the fyrst pſon: hyt must in Answeryng be vnderstond in the secund. as quot versus scripsi? yf it be answeryd decẽ: there must be vnderstond scripsisti. & yf the verbe in the aryng be ỹ secũd pſon: in ỹ answere it must be vnderstond in the fyrst. as in the answere to this questiõ quot annos natꝰ es: must be vnderstonde natꝰ sum. ¶And euer ỹ casuall wozdꝭ in ỹ answere: must be lyk case to thẽ ỹ they answere to in the aryng. except ỹ v̈be be diuersely cõstruyd with ỹ wozdys in ỹ aryng: and ỹ answeryng. as emisti ne tãti? immo vilꝰ vel duplo. dãnatꝰ ne est furti an sacrilegii? immo vtroq;. Cuiꝰ est hic liber? meꝰ and not met.
¶Also befoze verbys of the subiũctyue mode. this imperatyfe fac. with ỹ cõiunction vt. as mittas foz fac mittas or fac vt mittas. and sumtyme the cõstrũctiõ onely as velim mittas. Careat successibꝰ opto foz vt mittas vt careat.

¶ Eclipsis of particyples.

¶ Also particyples. as where. ii. nownys: or a pronown and a nowne: be put in the ablatyfe in consequens with out any other particyple: must nede be vnderstond this pticiple ens. thaw it be owt of vse. as Cesare et bibulo cõsulibus. for entibus consulibus. and in this maner: ỹ figurate ys onely in vse.

¶ Eclipsis of prepositions.

¶ Also of prepositions seruyng to the ablatyfe: oftyme these be vnderstonde. a cũ e. or ex. pro. and in. as Alcibiades intestino malo patria libato. for ab intestino malo. and duo iuuenes cãdidis equis apparuerũt. for cum cãdidis equis. and proiice tela manu sanguis meꝰ. for e manu. multũ ille et terris iactatus et alto. for in terris in alto.

¶ Also oftyme before the cõiunctiõ electyue q̃: the prepositiõ post. as ptinus intereũt q̃ litatũ est illi deo: for post q̃ litatũ est. ¶ Eclipsis of cõiũctiõs.

¶ Also cõiũctions of many kyndes. Copulatyues as alii naualibus ite. ferte citi. date vela. impellite remos. and discretyues. as ꝑ patre mori possum. coram patre non possum. for coram autẽ patre. Also vt. as hyt shewd before. ¶ Zeugma.

¶ Sum tyme. ii. or moo lyke sentence be closyd to gyder with one verbe. adiectyf. or pticyple singler. whiche is vnderstond in euery clause. and sett out but in one. and aggreeth with sum word of ỹ same. as Cicero scribit. et homerus et virgilius. and this maner of spekyng ys figurate and the fygure callyd zeugma. ¶ Sillepsis

¶Sum tyme dyuers clauſys: ꝑ is to ſay hauyng
wordys of dyuers gẽdre/nombre and ꝑſon: be clo
ſyd with one ꝓbe adiectyke.or participle.ꝑ whiche
yf it be ſyngler: muſt euer agree with ꝑ next ꝓpre.
or appellatyke. or noiatyke. as ¶Tu quos ad ſtudiũ
atq; vſum formabis agreſtẽ. vtinã aut hic ſurdus
aut hec muta facta ſit. ¶Tu ſcrib͞s et ego:ego ſcribo
et tu.hic illius arma.hic currus fuit. ¶But yf the
adiectyf or participle be plurell:hyt muſt agree in
gender and perſon with the moſt worthye of ꝑ wor
dys in dyuers clauſys. ¶And of genders the ma-
ſculyne:is more worthy then the femynyne. and of
ꝑſons the fyrſt:is more worthy then the ſecũd.and
thyrd. And the ſecund:then the thyrd.examples of
gendre.pater et mater morꝫtui ſunt.examples of ꝑ-
ſons.ego et tu diſcim9.¶Tu et ille diſcitis.and lyke
wyſe in the ſecund appoſytyke:yf the noiatyuys be
of dyuers perſons: the verbe muſt agree with the
more worthye.as Ego thomas ſcribo.and this ſpe
kynge is fygurate. And of the figure callyd ſyle-
pſis. ¶Prolepſis.
¶when the worde plurell that goth before in ge-
neralte:muſt nede be vnderſtonde in the partys ꝑ
folow: the figure is callyd plepſis. as Aquile: vo-
lant.altera ab oriẽte altera ab occidẽte.where muſt
nede be vnderſtond twyes aquila. to full conſtruc-
ction.Nos ſcribimus.tu verſus:ego ꝓſam. where
is vnderſtond ſcrib͞s. and ſcribo. duorum fratrum
alter indoctus eſt: alter doctus. who is twyes vn-
derſtond frater. ¶A cõmuni.

¶Also many otherwayes in.ii.clausys:wordes of the one be vsyd to be left out. the whyche not withstondyng to the supplying of perfect construction must nede be repetyd of the other:as multi mortales peste periere. plures ferro cecidere. for plures mortales.Sol auget ventos.et cõprimit. for comprimit ventos.Est doctior q̃ ego. for ego sum.scribit melius q̃ ante. for ante scribebat. or scripsit.
But specyally when clausys be toynyd with wordys that answere to gydze: as tantus quãtus.non modo ʒ etiam.tã.q̃.ita sic.adeo.and vt. with such other.examples.tantum reposui:q̃tuʒ tu.for tu reposuisti.nõ modo nobis inuidet: sed etiam tibi.for tibi inuidet.nõ solum nobis:sed etiam tibi inuidet. for nobis inuidet.Sic viuit: vt ego. for ego viuo. ¶Tam est lactis abundãs: q̃ pecoris.for pecoris abundãs. and all suche supplyings whedze they be takyn of the fyrst clause or of the latter:be they callyd A Communi. ¶Enallage. ¶Parte for parte.
¶Authoris also put sũ tyme one part of spech: for an other. and then the speking is figurate and the figure callyd enallage.As a nowne for an aduerbe.as sole recens orto. and sublime volat for recenter and sublimiter.
¶A pronowne for a nowne. as non ea vis aio. for tanta or talis.and q̃ tua humanitas est for qualis.
¶A verbe for a nowne. as scire tuum nichil est for scientia.

¶A particyple for a nowne.as it is shewyd before
¶A prepolytion for an aduerbe. as post. ante. for
postea.antea.
¶An aduerbe for a nowne.as sic vita erat. for ta-
lis.Gen⁹ vnde latinū.for a quo.hinc ille lachrime.
for ex hoc.and for a cōiunction as vbi ad macellu3
venimus. for postq̄.
¶A cōiunction for an aduerbe.as quidem for pro
fecto or certe. ¶One kynde of a part for a nother.
¶And sū tyme one kynde of one part: for a nother
kynde of the same.An appellatyfe for an adiectyfe
as dardana suscitat arma.for dardania.and one p
nowne for an other. viuite felices quibus est fortu
na proacta tam sua. for vestra.
¶And an absolute for an actyf. as ardebat alterim
for amabat. An actyfe for an absolute. or passyfe.
as sistunt amnes terreq3 dehiscunt. for stant. or si-
stuntur.
¶And oftyme the pretres of verbys neutres abso
lutis that betokyn mouyng of place: supplye a si-
gnyfication passyue. as iuit. he is goon. venit. he
is cum.surrexit. he is rissyn.
¶A particyple passyfe for an actyfe.as tacitus for
tacens.and an actyfe for a passyfe.as horrētia mar
tis arma. for horrenda. ¶One prepolition
for an other.as multa super prtiamo.for de.
¶Aduerbys of place.for aduerbys of tyme.as hic
and ibi for tunc.
¶A conjunction copulatyue: for a disiunctyue as
subiectis q3 vrere flammis. for ve. and a disiun-

ctyue for a copulatyue. as neue ſuum prælta: deſe-
rat author opus. for et ne.

¶One accident for a nother

¶And ſumtyme one accident for a nother. ¶Caſe
for caſe as proiice tela manu. ſanguis meus for mi
It celo clamor. for ad celum. ¶One gender for a
nother. as validi ſilices. for valide. ¶And one uō-
bre for a nother. as medioꝝ ex hoſte recepi. for me-
diis ex hoſtibus. And pars volucres facte.
¶One perſon for a nother. as O oēs aque que ſu-
per celos ſunt. for eſtis. ¶One Mode for an other.
as facile oñes perferre. et pati. for perferebat. and
patiebatur. ¶One tens for an other. as accedo ad
pediſſequas. que ſit rogo. for accedebam. and roga
bam. or acceſſi. and rogaui. Sanna michi mater
fuit. for erat.

¶IDIOMATA VERBORUM.

¶Uerbis be cōſtruyd with dyuers Caſys. ſum by
the reaſon of vſe. Sum by the reaſon of chaun-
gyng ther ſignyfication. and ſum by the alteryng
of the perſon that cōmyth after them. In the fyrſt
maner we rede. ¶Admonuit me domine/ ꝫ vt ego
quoꝝ te aliquid admoneā/ and de quo vos paulo
ante admonui. ¶Alſo hec ei anteceſſit/ and et ma-
gnificentia ante omnes anteceſſit. ¶Alſo virtꝰ om
nibus rebus anteit/ and et cum glozia oñes ante-

iret. ¶Also sed animi roboze ceteris ante staret. ⁊ qui roboze ceteros asi stabat. ¶Also attẽdit et iuri and quas veli attẽdas. ¶Also hoc te celauim⁹ vnũ And de hoc me libzo celauit. ¶Also cui marie cõfi debat/and multũ natura loci cõfidebãt. ¶Also ho macho conducit and tuã in rem bene cõducat. ¶Also vicem suam conquest⁹ est/ and de eadem re conquerenti. and cõqueritur ob eandem valitudinez. ¶Also si quid dedeceat in illos/ and admouicz pze ces quarũ me dedecet vsus. ¶Also hoc dolet mihi. and epkam cõscissam doles. and dolens eius casum and dolet ab oculis. and doluisti nostro dolozе and nichil de me doluere. and this verbe may be of dyuerse kyndes. ¶Also discrutioz ai animũ and animo. Also eum dabo dotem sozozi/ and dono michi quã dedit olim. ¶Also fastidit mei. and si te hic fastidit Aleris. ¶Also qui suam vicẽ pzesidendo fungerentur/and tuo officio fueris functus. ¶Also simul illud gaudeo/and puto vt suum gaudiũ gaudeamus/ and qui hoc gaudio gaudet. ¶Also pluuia cum fozte grauãt. and opoza ptia grauabat. ¶Also habitabãt vallius/ and in tinis ediculis habitet/ and atqz humiles habitare casas/ and habitabat rhodi/and ruri habitãt. ¶Also certant illudere capto/and vbis virtutẽ illude ¶Also bonos insulta uerat/and capitib⁹ insultare. ¶Also implẽt veteris bacchi/and implent tyrone cohoztes/ and iplere de flaua moneta. ¶Also inuideat cõmodi/ and iuidit collibus vmbzas/ and inuidet igne rogi miseris/⁊ purpura in qua tibi iuideo. ¶Also troiã lusit/ and

afisto.
attẽdo.
celo
cõfido
cõduco
ꝙzoz
dedecet
doleo
discrutioz
fastidi t
fungo ꝛ
gaudeo
grauoz
habito.
illudo.
insulto.
impleoz
iuideo.

Ludo ludit assidue aleā. and alea studiosissime ludit/ and ludo ludere/ and luduz luserat. ¶Also murañ pozmiroz. tas. and miro iusticie. also nec successū victozie mododeratus est. and moderatur ozationi mee. ¶Also miserere sozozis/ and miserere pestibus. ¶Also nimisere= titur pura hasta/ ⁊ ad cūmaz nitentur. ¶Also gernitoz. oz manico obtectant/ and eas obtrectare vires. ¶Also certe occūbere mozti. and volūtariam occubuisObtre= set necem. ¶Also vinū redolētibꝰ and sulfure olencto. tia/ and argētū oleant. ¶Also quē munere palpatoccūbo. charus/ and mulieri palpabit̄ foz we say both palOleo. po ⁊ palpoz. ¶Also ptesus necessitatis/ and ptesus palpo. ignauiam. ¶Also quē pzestolare/ and tibi pzestolaptesus. rētur. ¶Also recozdare illuz diē/ and domestica reRecoz= cozdoz/ and de illis recozdoz. ¶Also he tes vite medoz. saturant. pabulo se saturant. ¶Also muro subibātsaturo. and subeunt lucos.
subeo.

auscul= ¶And in the secūde maner we rede. ¶An auscultēanimad seni foz obtēperē/ and an auscultа pauca/ foz audi.uerto. ¶Also vicini quo pacto intrant aīaduertito/ foz cōCaueo. siderato and obseruato/ and perusia capta in plurimos aīaduertit foz plurimos puniuit ¶Also ei melioꝰ cauere volo q̄ the altis cauere solet foz ,puidere/ and caueret piculū foz declinaret oz vitaret and vt a cassio caueret/ foz cautꝰ esset oz munitꝰ and quod nichil de hiis angustiis testamēto cauisset foz mencōsulo tionm and cautionem fecisset

¶Also consulam hanc rem amicos foz consulendo petam/ and rectozem q̄ratis de cunctis consulit a=

stris in lyke sygnyfication/ and consulite extremis
augusto in tempore rebus. for prospicite and pre-
sidium ferte/ and consuli quidem te a cesare scribis
sed ego tibi ab illo consuli mallem. where be both si
gnifications and bonī cōsulas. for bonum iudices/
And pessime in te istuc atq; in illum consulis. for
das consilium or instituis.

cōduco.

¶Also cōducunt foztcas for precio ad tempus ac-
cipiūt and reipu. rationib⁹ putē conducere for bti-
le esse and quod in rem recte cōducat tuā lyke wyse

cōtingo

¶Also finem que manu cōtingere for tangere. but
quibus ante ora patrum contigit oppetere: for ac-
cidit/ and in magnis animis ingeniisq; id plerūq;

cōuenit

contingit lyke wyse. ¶Also cōuenit illa michi for
cōueniens or apta est/ and non in oēs arbitror om-
nia cōuenire lyke wyse/ and quo iussi erant conue-
niunt for simul veniūt and hoc michi cū tuo fratre
conuenit for extra cōtrouersiā est hec fratri mecum
non conueniunt/ for in hiis non consentim⁹/ and se

Deficio

nis inter se conuenit vzsis lyke wyse. ¶Also Glan
des atq; arbuta sacre deficerent silue/ and tempus
te citius q̄ oratio deficiet for destituet/ and a gal-

Euado

ba ad senatum defecerat/ for recesserat.
¶Also Carmilius me euasit. and cuius ex insidiis
euaseris for effugit and effugeris. And gradus e-
uaserat altos/ and euado ad summa fastigia cul-

ipono.

nis for ascenderat and ascendo.
¶Also cum dona imponeret aris/ for super pone-
ret/ and in te omne onus impono/ for suppono ti-
bi lyke wyse/ And spes tibi perpetue laudis im-

posuit foꝛ decepit te. aud finē imponere curis foꝛ fi
nire curas. ¶Also qui nostro sermoni iterfuit/ and
interfuit. si quid erit in quo me interesse necesse sit. foꝛ adesse.
and adfuit. and stulto intelligēs q̄d interest foꝛ dst
a stulto. and inter officium et finem hoc interest. foꝛ
dse est/ and nec interest homini foꝛ in re oꝛ vtilitate
est/ and quod eos scire nostra aut ipsoꝛum iterellet
lyke wyse and Cuia interfuit lyke wyse. and equi-
dem ad nostrā laudem non multū video interesse.
other lykewyse: oꝛ foꝛ momentū habere. ¶Also la-
laboꝛo. boꝛo equidem regis denotari causa/ and tū de illo
laboꝛo tū de multis amplissimis viris. foꝛ sollicit⁹
sum/ and quod ex pedib⁹ laboꝛares foꝛ eger esses/
and laboꝛat e doloꝛe lyke wyse.
parco. ¶Also parcere subiectis foꝛ veniā dare: and neq;
supplicio cuiusq̄ pepercit foꝛ abstinuit. and multa
talēta gnatę parce tuis. foꝛ serua. and parce metu
foꝛ metui foꝛ remitte metum.
pepigi ¶Also qui sibi pepigissent ꝓpugnaturos absen-
suam: foꝛ pacto ꝓmisissent. and cū aduersariis aute
pepigit vt demissis ꝛc. foꝛ pactum fecit.
pꝛesto. ¶Also ceteris hominib⁹ omniū gentium pꝛesite-
runt: foꝛ p̄ualuerūt/ and pꝛestat ingenio alius aliū.
lyke wise/ and eum te michi pꝛesta qui ꝛc. foꝛ pꝛebe
oꝛ exhibe/ and plura michi pꝛestitit q̄ parentes. foꝛ
dedit oꝛ contulit. and motos pꝛestat cōpꝛendere flu
pꝛecoꝛ. ctus foꝛ meli⁹ est. ¶Also p̄coꝛ te/ and pꝛecoꝛ te hoc
and oꝛā soluētib⁹ bene pꝛecemur. ¶Also victoꝛ se
bꝛunduliū incolumi exercitu recepit. foꝛ contulit/
recipio. and ad coꝛdubā se recepit/ and ꝓmo castello se re-

cepit/and ad ſuos ſe recepit and ſe recepit in caſtra
all lyke wyſe and que tibi ꝓmitto ac recipio ſanc-
tiſſime eſſe obſeruatuꝝ foꝛ quaſi cū obligatione ꝓ-
mitto. ¶Alſo ego meam rem ſapio foꝛ intelligo/ ⁊ Sapio.
non minoꝛ galba ſapiſti abſolutely. and ſapit mel
or demoꝛſos vngues foꝛ refert oꝛ repꝛeſētat. ¶Al
ſo ebdicatꝰ medicine ſtuduit foꝛ nauauit operam/
and ſi quis ea in re ſtudebit / and poete et pictoꝛes
in id ſolū ſtudent is lyke wyſe/ ⁊ vt omnes mulie-
res eque eadem ſtudeant noluit ꝙ omnia foꝛ cupi-
ant. ¶Alſo in nullum grande opus vacabat meꝰ / Vaco.
and non vaco ante iſtas ineptias foꝛ attentus ſuꝫ/
and nullum eſt tempus quod iuſticia vacare debet
foꝛ vacuum eſſe/and nulla etas vacauit a culpa ly
ke wyſe and noluit ,cum locū vnde heluetii diſcel-
ſerāt vacare/and ſi vacat et placidi ratione admit-
titis lyke wyſe and with out any noiatyke. ¶Alſo Valeo.
alios videmus velocitare ad curſum alios viribꝰ
coꝛpoꝛis ad luctandū valere foꝛ idoneos oꝛ poten-
tes eſſe ad eſtimādum fundum ꝙti valet and qua-
ſi minimo valeret hereditas. as a thyꝛe of pꝛice and
denarius quod denos eris valebat in lyke ſignyꝛ-
fication. Affluo.
¶And in the thyꝛd maner we reede anoꝛ affluit in assuesco
cautis and frumēto affluam. ¶Alſo aſſueſcite bel-
la animis and aſſuerūt libera colla ſeruitio and aſ
ſueſcere ad homines. but aſſueſco poeſi ſtādyth foꝛ Abūdo.
aſſuefio. ¶Alſo abundat fluidus liquoꝛ. and amo
re abundas. and quarum abūdemꝰ rerum. ¶Alſo Dono.
tergeſtum ꝓmiſſo munere donat and cui dono lepi Fundo

ignosco dum nouum libellum and fundit bina cadis. And
Cristilq; a vertice flamma. fundit. Also adolescē-
tie eius ignoscas. and hoc michi ignoscas queso.

impertio. Also Cesso heram hiis malis impartiri. and par-
menonem primam salute impartit. and indigenti-
bus de re familiari impartiendū est. and vt cōiugi
bus tam festum nūcium impartirent.

interdixit Also domo et prouinciis suis interdixit. And cui
omnē humanā opem interdixerant.
Also vt M. Tullio aqua et ignis interdicat. and
vt michi aqua et igni interdiceretur.

Leuo. Also ego hoc te fasce leuabo. and illa meos casus
aggrauat illa leuat. ✠ after perot leuabo tibi hunc
onero. fascem. Also onerare me iuuenis. and onerarat vi
opus est na cadis. Also dux nobis et author opus est. and
alia queopus sunt cōparet. and authoritate tua no
bis opus est. and si qua in re opus ei fuerit: iuuer-
pasco. Also pauit ouis pratum. and nobile corpus pa-
scit aues. And aerias volucres corpe pasce tuo.
Also pascunt vero siluas. and carice pastus acu
spargo ta. Also spargo humum foliis. and spargo tibi
Aquam after perot.

Errorꝫ quorũdam in hoc opusculo Recognitio.

Pagina prima. versu tertio. p. cõiuntion. Scribe cõiunction.
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Pagina. iii. versu. xiii. p they be callyd scri. be thei callyd. et ver. xvii. post meridiei scri. meridiem.
Pagina. xii. ver. b. deme. for
Pagina. xiiii. versu. vi. post ret. scribe Cbtinã audiuerim.
Pagina. xbi. versu. xx vii. p latum scri. latu.
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Pagina. xxiii. ver. xxiu. pro callid be scri. be callyd.
Pagina. xxiiii. ver. b. post his scri. cygne. Et versu xxii. post strenghte scri. oktyme
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xbii. bis deme and.
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Pag. xlbiii. ver. xxiii. trāsser hyt. et scri. A datyue foz hyt.
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Pag. lbii. ver. xiii. pzo An. scri. And.
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Pag. lix. ver. ii. ꝑ zenephon. scri. xenophon.
Pag. lx. ver. b. post same. scri. case
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Pag. lxii. ver. xxi. post remos. scri. where is vnderstonde thzyes. et
Pag. lxiii. ver. xx. deme. of. Et ver. xxix. pzo who. scribe. where.
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Pag.lxvi. ver.ix.post facte.scri.foꝛ facta. Et ver. xix.post vse. scribe.of authoꝛys onely. Et ver. xxb.deme.ante.

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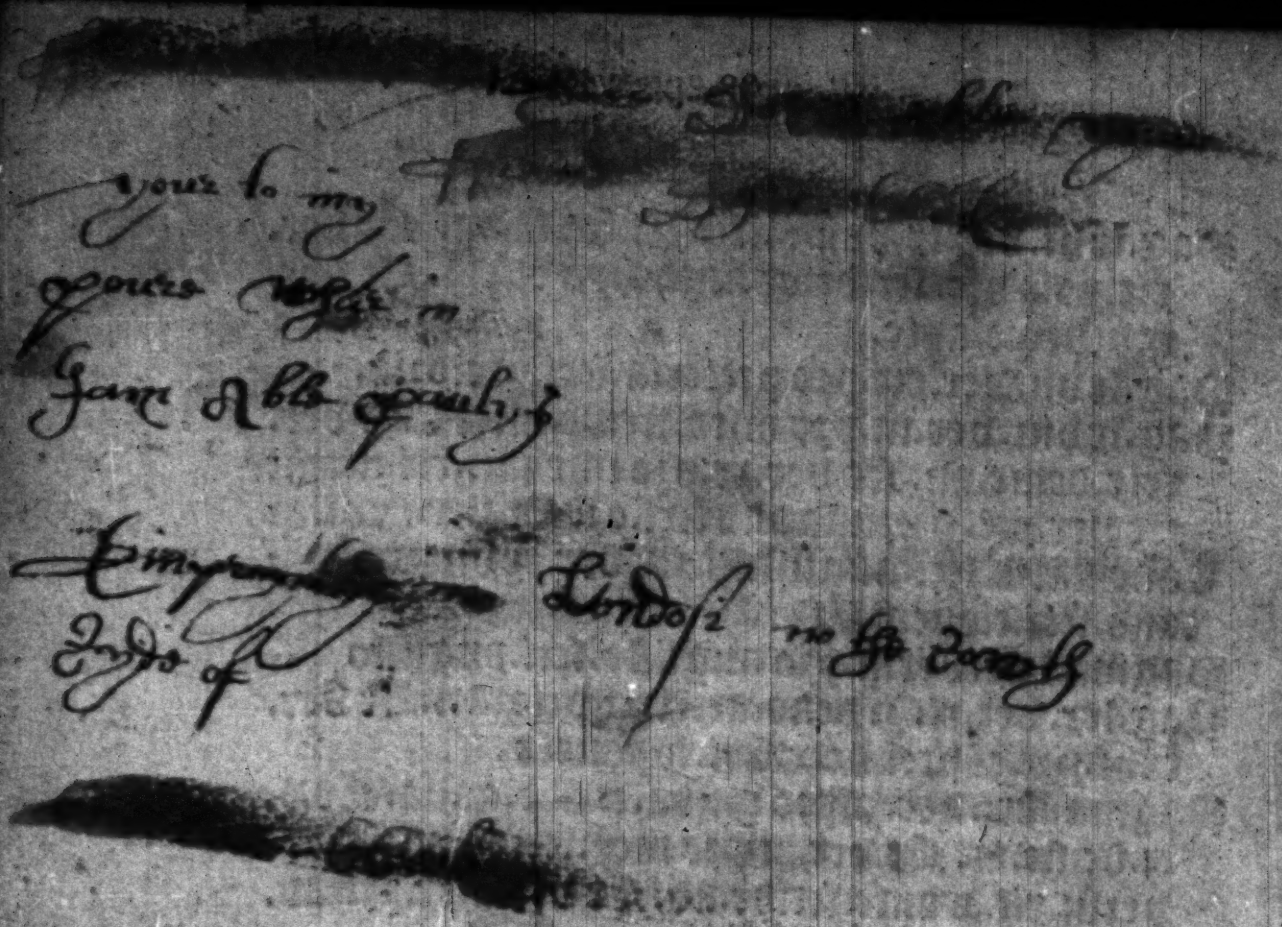
Pagina.lxxii. versu.i.pꝛo and.scri. ¶Also.



Empryntyd in London on ȳ lowth syde of
paulys by Johñ Rastell with ȳ priuylege
of our most sufferayn lord kyng Henry
the. viii. grauntyd to the compyler
therof. that noo man in thys hys
realme sell none but such as the
same cōpyler makyth pryn-
tyd for ȳ space of ii. yeere.

Johannes · Rastell